

CRAVATH, SWAINE & MOORE

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NEW YORK, N. Y. 10005

212 HANOVER 2-3000

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TELEX

RCA 233663

WUD 125547

WUI 620976

DEC 14 1979 - 1 10 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

No. 9-243A

Date DEC 14 1979

11198

Fee \$ 100.00

RECORDATION NO.

DEC 14 1979 - 1 10 PM Washington, D. C. December 14, 1979

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

Consolidated Rail Corporation ("Conrail")

Lease Financing Dated as of October 2, 1979

10.75% Conditional Sale Indebtedness Due 1995

[CS&M Ref: 2043-972]

Dear Ms. Mergenovich:

Pursuant to 49 U.S.C. § 11303(a), I enclose here-with on behalf of Consolidated Rail Corporation ("Conrail"), for filing and recordation, counterparts of the following:

(1) (a) Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of October 2, 1979, between The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company and Greenville Steel Car Company; and

(b) Agreement and Assignment dated as of October 2, 1979, between Mercantile-Safe Deposit and Trust Company and Greenville Steel Car Company;

(2) (a) Lease of Railroad Equipment dated as of October 2, 1979, between Consolidated Rail Corporation and The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company; and

(b) Assignment of Lease and Agreement dated as of October 2, 1979, between The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company and Mercantile-Safe Deposit and Trust Company.

Consent of B. Langer

MAURICE T. MOORE
BRUCE BROMLEY
WILLIAM B. MARSHALL
RALPH L. MCAFEE
ROYALL VICTOR
ALLEN H. MERRILL
HENRY W. DEKOSMIAN
ALLEN F. MAULSBY
STEWART R. BROSS, JR.
HENRY P. RIORDAN
JOHN R. HUPPER
SAMUEL C. BUTLER
WILLIAM J. SCHRENK, JR.
BENJAMIN F. CRANE
FRANCIS F. RANDOLPH, JR.
JOHN F. HUNT
GEORGE J. GILLESPIE, III
RICHARD S. SIMMONS
WAYNE E. CHAPMAN
THOMAS D. BARR
MELVIN L. BEDRICK
GEORGE T. LOWY
ROBERT ROSENMAN
JAMES H. DUFFY
ALAN J. HRUSKA

JOHN E. YOUNG
JAMES M. EDWARDS
DAVID O. ORMSBY
DAVID L. SCHWARTZ
RICHARD J. HIEGEL
FREDERICK A. O. SCHWARZ, JR.
CHRISTINE BESHAR
ROBERT S. RIFKIND
DAVID BOIES
DAVID O. BROWNWOOD
PAUL M. DODYK
RICHARD M. ALLEN
THOMAS R. BROME
ROBERT D. JOFFE
ROBERT F. MULLEN
ALLEN FINKELSON
RONALD S. ROLFE
JOSEPH R. SANK
PAUL C. SAUNDERS
MARTIN L. SENZEL
DOUGLAS D. BROADWATER
ALAN C. STEPHENSON
RICHARD L. HOFFMAN
JOSEPH A. MULLINS
MAX R. SHULMAN

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

RECORDATION NO.

DEC 14 1979 - 1 10 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

COUNSEL
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ALBERT R. CONNELLY
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CABLE ADDRESSES
CRAVATH, N. Y.
CRAVATH, PARIS
CRAVATH, LONDON E. C. 2

The addresses of the parties to the aforementioned agreements are:

Lessor-Trustee-Vendee:

The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company,
One Constitution Plaza,
Hartford, Connecticut 06115.

Builder-Vendor:

Greenville Steel Car Company
P. O. Box 751
Greenville, Pennsylvania 16125

Lessee:

Consolidated Rail Corporation,
1310 Six Penn Center Plaza,
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104


Agent-Vendor-Assignee:

Mercantile-Safe Deposit and Trust Company
Two Hopkins Plaza,
Baltimore, Maryland 21203

The equipment covered by the aforementioned agreements consists 220 100-ton Open Top Triple Hopper Cars bearing the road numbers of the Lessee CR491040-CR491259 and also bearing the legend "Ownership Subject to a Security Agreement filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission".

Enclosed is our check for \$100 for the required recordation fee. Please accept for recordation one counterpart of each of the enclosed agreements, stamp the remaining counterparts with your recordation number and return them to the delivering messenger along with your fee receipt addressed to the undersigned.

Very truly yours,


Joseph J. Basile, Jr.
As Agent for Consolidated
Rail Corporation

Agatha Mergenovich, Secretary,
Interstate Commerce Commission,
Washington, D. C. 20423

Encls.

11198

RECORDATION NO. Filed 1425

DEC 14 1979 - 1 10 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

LEASE OF RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

Dated as of October 2, 1979

between

CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION

and

THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY,

as Trustee Under a Trust Agreement

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* This Table of Contents has been included in this document for convenience only and does not form a part of or affect any construction or interpretation of this document.

LEASE OF RAILROAD EQUIPMENT dated as of October 2, 1979, between CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION, a Pennsylvania corporation (the "Lessee"), and THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, a Connecticut banking corporation, not individually but solely as Trustee (the "Lessor") under a Trust Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Trust Agreement"), with FIFTH HFC Leasing Corporation (the "Owner").

WHEREAS the Lessor is entering into a Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "CSA") with Greenville Steel Car Company (the "Builder"), wherein the Builder has agreed to manufacture and sell to the Lessor, the units of railroad equipment described in Schedule A hereto (the "Equipment");

WHEREAS the Builder is assigning its interest in the CSA to Mercantile-Safe Deposit and Trust Company, acting as agent (said bank, as so acting, being hereinafter together with its successors and assigns called the "Vendor") under a Participation Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Participation Agreement") with the Lessee, the Lessor, the Owner, HFC Leasing Inc., and the parties named in Schedule A thereto (said parties, together with their successors and assigns, being hereinafter called the "Investors");

WHEREAS the Lessee desires to lease such number of units of Equipment as are delivered to and accepted by the Vendee and settled for under the CSA (the "Units") at the rentals and upon the terms and conditions hereinafter provided; and

WHEREAS the parties contemplate that the Lessor will assign, for security purposes, certain of its rights in this Lease to the Vendor by an Assignment of Lease and Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Lease Assignment"), and the Lessee will consent thereto by a Lessee's Consent and Agreement (the "Consent");

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and of the rentals to be paid and the covenants hereinafter mentioned to be kept and performed by the Lessee, the Lessor hereby leases the Units to the Lessee upon the following

terms and conditions:

§ 1. Net Lease. This Lease is a net lease and the Lessee shall not be entitled to any abatement of rent or additional rent, or setoff against or recoupment or reduction of rent or additional rent, including, but not limited to, abatements, setoffs, reductions or recoupments due or alleged to be due by reason of any past, present or future claims or counterclaims of the Lessee against the Lessor under this Lease or the CSA, or against the Owner, the Builder or the Vendor or otherwise. The Lessee's obligations hereunder, including its obligations to pay all rentals, additional rentals and other amounts hereunder, shall be absolute and unconditional under any and all circumstances, and, except as otherwise expressly provided herein, this Lease shall not terminate, nor shall the respective obligations of the Lessor or the Lessee be otherwise affected, by reason of any defect in or damage to or loss of possession or loss of use or destruction of all or any of the Units from whatsoever cause, any liens, encumbrances or rights of others with respect to any of the Units, the prohibition of or other restriction against the Lessee's use of all or any of the Units, the interference with such use by any person, the invalidity or unenforceability or lack of due authorization of this Lease, any insolvency of or any bankruptcy, reorganization or similar proceeding against the Lessee, or for any other cause whether similar or dissimilar to the foregoing, any present or future law to the contrary notwithstanding, it being the intention of the parties hereto that the rents and other amounts payable by the Lessee hereunder shall continue to be payable in all events in the manner and at the times herein provided unless the obligation to pay the same shall be terminated pursuant to the express provisions of this Lease. To the extent permitted by applicable law, the Lessee hereby waives any and all rights which it may now have or which at any time hereafter may be conferred upon it, by statute or otherwise, to terminate, cancel, quit or surrender the lease of any of the Units except in accordance with the express terms hereof. Each rental or other payment made by the Lessee hereunder shall be final and the Lessee shall not seek to recover all or any part of such payment from the Lessor for any reason whatsoever.

§ 2. Delivery and Acceptance of Units. The Lessor hereby appoints the Lessee its agent for inspection and acceptance of the Units pursuant to the CSA. Each delivery

of a unit to the Lessor under the CSA shall be deemed to be a delivery to the Lessee at the point or points within the United States of America at which such Unit is delivered to the Lessor under the CSA. Upon such delivery, the Lessee will cause an employee of the Lessee to inspect the same and, if such Unit is found to be acceptable, to accept delivery of such Unit and execute and deliver to the Lessor a certificate of inspection and acceptance (the "Certificate of Inspection and Acceptance") substantially in the form annexed hereto as Schedule C, whereupon, except as provided in the next sentence hereof, such Unit shall be deemed to have been delivered to and accepted by the Lessee hereunder and shall be subject thereafter to all the terms and conditions of this Lease. The delivery, inspection and acceptance hereunder of any Unit of Equipment excluded from the CSA pursuant to the first paragraph of Article 4 thereof shall be null and void and ineffective to subject such Unit to this Lease or to constitute acceptance thereof on behalf of the Lessor for any purpose whatsoever.

§ 3. Rentals. The Lessee agrees to pay to the Lessor, as rental for each Unit, 1 interim and 64 consecutive quarterly rental payments in arrears. The interim rental payment is payable on March 1, 1980 (such date being hereinafter called the "Basic Rent Commencement Date"). The 64 quarterly rental payments are payable on March 1, June 1, September 1 and December 1 in each year, commencing June 1, 1980, to and including March 1, 1996 (each of such 64 consecutive dates being hereinafter called a "Rental Payment Date"). The interim rental payment for each Unit shall be in an amount equal to the product of (a) the number of calendar days elapsed from and including the Closing Date (as defined in the CSA) for such Unit to, but not including, the Basic Rent Commencement Date, times (b) .0299% of the Purchase Price (as defined in the CSA) of such Unit. The next 64 quarterly rental payments shall each be in an amount equal to 2.303166% of the Purchase Price of each Unit. The Lessee and the Lessor agree that the rentals payable hereunder and the Casualty Value percentages set forth in Schedule B hereto will be adjusted upward or downward in the event that (A) any amendment to, or change in, the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended (the "Code"), the income tax regulations thereunder or published administrative or judicial interpretations of the Code or such regulations is enacted or has an effective date on or prior to December 31, 1979, in the case of Units placed under this Lease on or before December 31, 1979, and December 31,

1980, in the case of Units placed under this Lease after December 31, 1979, (B) any Closing Date is held on a date other than the date specified therefor in Item 7 of Annex A of the CSA, or (C) less than 70% of the total number of Units placed under this Lease are placed hereunder on or before December 31, 1979. Any such adjustment shall be effective as of the first Rental Payment Date following the event giving rise to such adjustment, and shall be made in such manner as will result, in the Owner's reasonable judgment, in preserving for the Owner both the after-tax rate of return and the after-tax cash flow that would have been realized by such Owner had such event not occurred, (i) based on the rates of Federal, state and local taxes on, or measured by, net income in effect from time to time, and (ii) in all other respects based on the assumptions and methods of calculation utilized by the Owner in originally evaluating the transaction described in this Lease and related documents. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the rentals payable and Casualty Value percentages will never be less than those amounts and percentages required (x) to enable the Lessor to satisfy its obligations to pay or prepay the CSA Indebtedness and interest thereon, regardless of any limitation of liability set forth in the CSA, and (y) to enable the Owner to satisfy the profit and positive cash flow requirements set forth in Section 4(6) of Rev. Proc. 75-21, 1975-1 Cum. Bull. 715, as such requirements may be modified or adjusted as of the applicable rental payment date. The Owner shall furnish the Lessee and the Vendor prior to the effective date of any such adjustment with a notice setting forth in reasonable detail the computations and methods used in computing such adjustment.

In addition to the foregoing rentals, the Lessee agrees to pay to the Lessor as additional rentals amounts which, after deduction of any taxes payable in respect of such amounts, will be equal to the amounts required by the Lessor to make the payments provided for (a) in the third from last sentence of the third paragraph of Paragraph 2 of the Participation Agreement, (b) in Paragraph 10 of the Participation Agreement to the extent that the remaining cash and proceeds of the Investments (as defined therein) available to the Lessor as specified in said paragraph are insufficient to enable the Lessor to make such payment, (c) in the third sentence of Paragraph 13 of the Participation Agreement, and (d) in the first sentence of the penultimate

paragraph of § 7 hereof, to the extent that the Lessor makes payments for insurance as permitted by that sentence, in each case on the dates the Lessor is required to make such payments (without regard to any limitation of the obligation of the Lessor set forth therein) and the Lessor agrees to apply such rentals for such purposes.

If any of the Rental Payment Dates referred to above is not a business day the rental payment otherwise payable on such date shall be payable on the next preceding business day. The term "business day" as used herein means a calendar day, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and any other day on which banking institutions in Baltimore, Maryland, Hartford, Connecticut, or New York, New York are authorized or obligated to remain closed.

The Lessor irrevocably instructs the Lessee to make all the payments provided for in this Lease, including, but not limited to, the payments provided for in this § 3 and in § 7 hereof, but excluding all payments not assigned to the Vendor pursuant to the Lease Assignment, at the principal office of the Vendor, for the account of the Lessor in care of the Vendor, with instructions to the Vendor first, to apply such payments to satisfy the obligations of the Lessor under the CSA, and second, so long as no event of default or event which with the lapse of time and/or demand provided for in the CSA could constitute an event of default under the CSA shall have occurred and be continuing, to pay any balance promptly to the Lessor at such place as the Lessor shall specify in writing. The Lessee agrees to make each payment provided for herein as contemplated by this paragraph in Federal or other funds immediately available to the Vendor by 11:00 a.m., Baltimore time, on the date such payment is due.

§ 4. Term of Lease. The term of this Lease as to each Unit shall begin on the date of delivery and acceptance of such Unit hereunder and, subject to the provisions of §§ 7, 10 and 13 hereof, shall terminate on the date on which the final payment of rent in respect thereof is due pursuant to § 3 hereof. The obligations of the Lessee hereunder (including, but not limited to, the obligations under §§ 3, 6, 7, 9, 14 and 16 hereof) shall survive the expiration or termination of the term of this Lease and the full payment of all amounts payable under this Lease.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, all rights and obligations of the Lessee under this Lease and in and to the Units are subject to the rights of the Vendor under the CSA. If an event of default should occur under the CSA, the Vendor may terminate this Lease (or rescind its termination), all as provided therein; provided, however, that, so long as (i) no Event of Default exists hereunder, (ii) the Lessee is complying with the provisions of the Consent and (iii) the Vendor is entitled to apply the Payments (as defined in the Lease Assignment) in accordance with the Lease Assignment, this Lease may not be terminated and the Lessee shall be entitled to the rights of possession, use and assignment provided under § 12 hereof.

§ 5. Identification Marks. The Lessee will cause each Unit to be kept numbered with the identification number set forth in Schedule A hereto, and will keep and maintain plainly, distinctly, permanently and conspicuously marked on each side of each Unit, in letters not less than one inch in height, the words "Ownership Subject to a Security Agreement Filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission", with appropriate changes thereof as from time to time may be required by law, in the opinion of the Vendor and the Lessor, in order to protect the Lessor's and the Vendor's title to and interest in such Unit and the rights of the Lessor under this Lease and the rights of the Vendor under the CSA. The Lessee will not place any such Unit in operation or exercise any control or dominion over the same until such words shall have been so marked and will replace promptly any such markings which may be removed, defaced, obliterated or destroyed. The Lessee will not change the identification number of any Unit unless and until (i) a statement of new number or numbers to be substituted therefor shall have been filed with the Vendor and the Lessor and duly filed and deposited by the Lessee in all public offices where this Lease and the CSA shall have been filed and deposited and (ii) the Lessee shall have furnished the Vendor and the Lessor an opinion of counsel to the effect that such statement has been so filed and deposited, that such filing and deposit will protect the Vendor's and the Lessor's rights in such Units and that no other filing, deposit or giving of notice with or to any Federal, state or local government or agency thereof is necessary to protect the rights of the Vendor and the Lessor in such Units.

Except as provided in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Lessee will not allow the name of any person, association or corporation to be placed on any Unit as a

designation that might be interpreted as a claim of ownership; provided, however, that the Units may be lettered with the names or initials or other insignia customarily used by the Lessee or its affiliates.

§ 6. Taxes. The Lessee assumes responsibility for, and agrees to pay, hold harmless and indemnify on an after-tax basis the Lessor (both in its individual and fiduciary capacity), the Vendor and the Owner and its successors and assigns (the "Indemnified Persons") against, all taxes, fees, withholdings, levies, imposts, duties, assessments, charges, license and registration fees and other governmental charges of any nature whatsoever, including, without limitation, penalties, fines, additions to tax and interest thereon (all such taxes, fees, withholdings, levies, imposts, duties, assessments, charges, license and registration fees, other governmental charges, penalties, fines, additions to tax and interest being hereinafter called "Taxes"), imposed on, incurred by or asserted against any Indemnified Person or the Units or any thereof on account of, or with respect to, any of the Documents (as defined in the Participation Agreement) or any document referred to herein or therein or any of the transactions contemplated hereby or thereby or the manufacture, purchase, acquisition, acceptance or rejection of the Units or any thereof or the ownership, delivery, nondelivery, leasing, re-leasing, subleasing, possession, use, operation, maintenance, repair, condition, sale, return, abandonment or other application or disposition of the Units or any thereof or any indebtedness with respect thereto or the rentals, receipts, earnings or gains arising therefrom; provided, however, that there shall be no indemnification hereunder for (i) any Taxes imposed on or measured by any fees or compensation received by the persons who are the Lessor or the Vendor, and (ii) Federal income Taxes and income or franchise Taxes imposed on the Owner or an Investor or their successors and assigns by the respective entity's state of incorporation or state where its principal place of business is located, except to the extent that indemnification is provided for in § 16 hereof. The Lessee shall pay all Taxes for which it assumes liability hereunder when such Taxes are due and will pay or reimburse each Indemnified Person to the extent required by this § 6 within 10 days after receipt of a written request by such Indemnified Person for indemnification specifying the amount to be paid, the basis on which such amount was determined and the nature of the Taxes in question; provided, however, that if any Taxes

are being contested in accordance with § 16(c) hereof, any payment shall be made at the time therein provided. The Lessee will keep at all times all and every part of the Units free and clear of all Taxes (other than those which are covered by the obligations of the Lessor set forth in the proviso to the last paragraph of Article 12 of the CSA) which might in any way affect the title or interests of the Vendor in, or result in a lien upon, any Unit.

In the event that the Lessor shall become obligated to make any payment to the Builder or the Vendor or otherwise pursuant to any corresponding provision of the CSA (other than the proviso to the third paragraph of Article 12 thereof) not covered by the foregoing paragraph of this § 6, the Lessee shall pay such additional amounts (which shall also be deemed Taxes hereunder) to the Lessor as will enable the Lessor to fulfill completely its obligations pursuant to said provision.

In the event any returns, statements or reports with respect to Taxes are required to be made, the Lessee will make such returns, statements and reports in such manner as to show the interest of the Lessor and the Vendor in the Units; provided, however, that the Lessor shall, with respect to any state or political subdivision thereof of the United States of America, file such returns, statements, and reports relating to sales or use taxes, and taxes, fees, and charges on or measured by the Lessor's earnings or gross receipts arising from the Units, or the value added by the Lessor thereto, as the Lessee shall determine are required to be filed, and as shall be prepared by the Lessee, and the Lessor shall remit the amount thereof upon payment by the Lessee to the Lessor (such payment to be made forthwith upon demand by the Lessor therefor) of such taxes, fees and charges except as provided above. All costs and expenses (including legal and accounting fees) of preparing such returns, statements and reports shall be borne by the Lessee. To the extent that the Lessor has information necessary to the preparation of such returns, statements and reports, it will furnish such information to the Lessee.

To the extent that the Lessee may be prohibited by law from performing in its own name the duties required by this § 6, the Lessor hereby authorizes the Lessee to act in its name and on its behalf; provided, however, that the Lessee shall indemnify and hold the Lessor (in both its individual and fiduciary capacities) and the Owner harmless from and against any and all claims, costs, expenses, damages, losses and liabilities incurred in connection therewith as a

result of, or incident to, any action by the Lessee pursuant to this authorization.

The Lessee shall, whenever reasonably requested by the Lessor, submit to the Lessor copies of returns, statements, reports, billings and remittances, or furnish other evidence satisfactory to the Lessor, of the Lessee's performance of its duties under this § 6. The Lessee shall also furnish promptly upon request such data as the Lessor reasonably may require to permit the Lessor's compliance with the requirements of taxing jurisdictions, including, but not limited to, information relating to the use of any Units outside of the United States.

The Lessee agrees to pay all amounts due under this § 6 free of any Taxes and to indemnify each Indemnified Person against any Taxes imposed by reason of any payment made by the Lessee so that the Indemnified Person to whom or for whose benefit the payment is made shall receive an amount which, net of any Taxes or other charges required to be paid by such Indemnified Person in respect thereof, shall be equal to the amount of payment otherwise required hereunder. Without limiting the foregoing, the amount which the Lessee shall be required to pay with respect to any Taxes subject to indemnification under this § 6 shall be an amount sufficient so that, after considering the tax and other effects of the Taxes in question and the receipt of indemnification payments hereunder, the Indemnified Person will have the same anticipated after-tax rate of return on equity and periodic recovery of net cash flow as such Indemnified Person would have realized had such Taxes not been incurred or imposed.

In the event that, during the continuance of this Lease, the Lessee becomes liable for the payment or reimbursement of any Taxes pursuant to this § 6, such liability shall continue, notwithstanding the expiration of this Lease, until all such Taxes are paid or reimbursed by the Lessee.

The foregoing indemnities by the Lessee shall not constitute a guarantee by the Lessee or any subsidiary or affiliated corporation of the Lessee of the payment of any installments of principal or interest payable under the CSA, or a guarantee of any residual value of the Units following the expiration of the term hereof as such term may or may not be renewed.

This § 6 may be enforced by the Lessor as provided in Paragraph 18 of the Participation Agreement.

§ 7. Maintenance; Casualty Occurrences; Insurance.
The Lessee at its own expense will maintain and service each Unit and comply with a preventive maintenance schedule, if any, consistent with the Builder's preventive maintenance schedules and which will include testing, repair and overhaul of each Unit so that each Unit will remain (a) in as good operating condition as when delivered (ordinary wear and tear excepted), (b) in compliance with any and all applicable laws and regulations and eligible for railroad interchange in accordance with the rules of the American Association of Railroads, and (c) desirable to and suitable for immediate purchase or lease and use by a Class I line-haul railroad (not then or prospectively a debtor in any insolvency or reorganization proceedings) in the event of resale or re-lease upon an Event of Default hereunder. In no event shall any Unit be maintained or scheduled for maintenance on a basis less frequent than the maintenance or maintenance scheduling basis employed as of the date hereof by the Lessee for similar equipment.

In the event that any Unit shall be or become worn out, lost, stolen, destroyed or irreparably damaged, from any cause whatsoever, permanently returned to the Builder pursuant to any patent indemnity provision of the CSA, or taken or requisitioned by condemnation or otherwise by the United States Government for a stated period which shall exceed the then remaining term of this Lease or for an indefinite period, but only when such period shall exceed the term hereof (or, if such taking, requisition or condemnation shall occur during a renewal term, for a stated period which shall exceed the then remaining renewal term or for an indefinite period, but only when such period shall exceed such renewal term), or by any other government or governmental entity resulting in loss of possession by the Lessee for a period of 90 consecutive days (such occurrences being hereinafter called "Casualty Occurrences"), prior to the return of such Unit in the manner set forth in § 14 hereof, the Lessee shall promptly (but in any event within 30 days after such Casualty Occurrence) and fully notify the Lessor, the Owner and the Vendor with respect thereto. On the Rental Payment Date next succeeding such notice the Lessee shall pay to the Lessor an amount equal to the rental payment or payments in respect of such Unit then due and payable plus a sum equal to the Casualty Value (as hereinafter defined) of such Unit as of

such Rental Payment Date in accordance with Schedule B hereto. Upon the making of such payment by the Lessee in respect of any Unit, the rental for such Unit shall cease to accrue, the term of this Lease as to such Unit shall terminate and (except in the case of the loss, theft, complete destruction or permanent return to the Builder of such Unit) the Lessor shall be entitled to recover possession of such Unit. The Lessor hereby appoints the Lessee its agent to dispose of any Unit suffering a Casualty Occurrence or any component thereof, at the best price obtainable on an "as is, where is" basis and the Lessee shall notify the Lessor and the Owner prior to any such sale. Provided that the Lessee has previously paid the Casualty Value to the Lessor and provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing the Lessee shall be entitled to the net proceeds of such sale to the extent they do not exceed the Casualty Value of such Unit, and shall pay any excess to the Lessor. The Lessee shall be entitled to credit against the Casualty Value payable in respect of any Unit permanently returned to the Builder pursuant to any patent indemnity provision of the CSA an amount equal to any net patent indemnity payment in respect of such Unit made by the Builder to the Vendor under the CSA. The Lessee will pay all costs and expenses in connection with the sale of any Unit pursuant to a Casualty Occurrence.

The Casualty Value of each Unit as of any Rental Payment Date shall be that percentage of the Purchase Price of such Unit as is set forth in Schedule B hereto opposite such date.

Whenever any Unit shall suffer a Casualty Occurrence after the final payment of rent in respect thereof is due pursuant to § 3 hereof and before (a) such Unit shall have been returned in the manner provided in § 14 hereof, and (b) the storage period therein provided with respect to such Unit shall have expired, the Lessee shall promptly (as provided above) and fully notify the Lessor with respect thereto and pay to the Lessor an amount equal to the Casualty Value of such Unit, which shall, except as otherwise provided in § 13 hereof, be an amount equal to 25% of the Purchase Price of such Unit. Upon the making of any such payment by the Lessee in respect of any Unit (except in the case of the loss, theft or complete destruction of such Unit or return to the Builder of such Unit), the Lessor shall be entitled to

recover possession of such Unit. The Lessor hereby appoints the Lessee its agent to dispose of any Unit suffering a Casualty Occurrence, or any component thereof, at the best price obtainable on an "as is, where is" basis and the Lessee shall notify the Lessor and the Owner prior to any such sale. Provided that the Lessee has previously paid the Casualty Value to the Lessor and provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing, the Lessee shall be entitled to the proceeds of such sale to the extent they do not exceed the Casualty Value of such Unit, and shall pay any excess to the Lessor.

In the event of the requisition (other than a requisition which constitutes a Casualty Occurrence) for use by the United States Government or by any other government or governmental entity (hereinafter collectively called the "Government") of any Unit during the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof, all of the Lessee's obligations (including, without limitation, the obligation to pay rent) under this Lease with respect to such Unit shall continue to the same extent as if such requisition had not occurred, except that if such Unit is returned by the Government at any time after the end of the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof, the Lessee shall be obligated to return such Unit to the Lessor pursuant to § 11 or 14 hereof, as the case may be, promptly upon such return by the Government rather than at the end of the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof, but the Lessee shall in all other respects comply with the provisions of said § 11 or 14, as the case may be, with respect to such Unit. All payments received by the Lessor or the Lessee from the Government for the use of such Unit during the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof shall be paid over to, or retained by, the Lessee, provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing; and all payments received by the Lessor or the Lessee from the Government for the use of such Unit after the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof, shall be paid over to, or retained by, the Lessor.

Except as hereinabove in this § 7 provided, the Lessee shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of, and shall bear the risk of, any Casualty Occurrence to any Unit from and after delivery and acceptance thereof by the Lessee hereunder.

The Lessee will, at all times prior to the return of the Units to the Lessor (including during storage periods), at its own expense, cause to be carried and maintained casualty insurance and public liability insurance in respect of the Units at the time subject hereto, against such risks, in such amounts and on such terms and conditions as are satisfactory to the Lessor and the Vendor, and, in any event, not less comprehensive in amounts and against risks customarily insured against by the Lessee in respect of similar equipment owned or leased by it, but in no event shall such coverage be for amounts or against risks less than the prudent industry standard for major Class I line-haul railroads; provided, however, that, with respect to such insurance, the foregoing provisions of this sentence shall be deemed to have been satisfied if, to the extent that the Lessee is unable to obtain insurance meeting the requirements of this paragraph, the Lessor obtains and maintains, for the duration of such inability on the part of the Lessee, insurance meeting the requirements of this paragraph; provided, further, that the Lessor shall have no obligation to obtain or maintain any such insurance. If the Casualty Value of all the Units at any given time is less than what the deductible would be under the foregoing standard, then no casualty insurance need be carried. All policies with respect to such insurance shall name the Lessor (both in its individual and fiduciary capacity), the Owner and the Vendor as additional named insureds or loss payees, as their interests may appear, shall provide for at least 30 days' prior written notice by the insurance carrier to the Lessor, the Owner and the Vendor in the event of cancelation, expiration or amendment (and the Lessee shall provide 30 days' prior written notice to the Lessor, the Owner, and the Vendor in any such event), shall include waivers by the insurer of all claims for premiums against the Lessor, the Owner and the Vendor and shall provide that losses are payable notwithstanding, among other things, any act of negligence of the Lessee, the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor, more hazardous use or occupation of the Units than that permitted by such policies, any breach or violation by the Lessee, the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor of any warranty, declaration, condition or other provision contained in any such policy, or foreclosure, notice of sale or any other proceeding in respect of the Units, or any change in the title to or ownership of any of the Units. Each such insurance policy shall expressly provide that all the provisions thereof except the limits of liability (which shall be applicable to all insureds as a group) and liability

for premiums (which shall be solely a liability of the Lessee) shall operate in the same manner as if they were a separate policy covering each insured and shall be primary without right of contribution from any insurance carried by the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor. The Lessee shall, not later than June 15 of each year, commencing June 15, 1980, furnish to the Lessor and the Vendor a certificate of an independent insurance broker or company acceptable to the Lessor and the Vendor evidencing the maintenance of the insurance required hereunder and shall furnish certificates evidencing renewal 10 days prior to the expiration date of such policy or policies. If the Lessor shall receive any insurance proceeds or condemnation payments in respect of a Unit suffering a Casualty Occurrence, the Lessor shall, subject to the Lessee's having made payment of the Casualty Value in respect of such Unit and provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing, pay such proceeds or condemnation payments to the Lessee up to an amount equal to the Casualty Value with respect to a Unit paid by the Lessee and any balance of such proceeds or condemnation payments shall remain the property of the Lessor. All insurance proceeds received by the Lessor in respect of any Unit not suffering a Casualty Occurrence shall be paid to the Lessee upon proof satisfactory to the Lessor that any damage to such Unit in respect of which such proceeds were paid has been fully repaired so as to comply with the provisions of the first paragraph of this § 7, provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing.

The Lessor and the Owner shall have the right to obtain at its own expense additional insurance against loss of or damage to the Units to protect its interests in such Units; provided, however, that such additional insurance shall not conflict with or otherwise adversely affect the insurance required to be carried pursuant to the preceding paragraph of this § 7, or reduce the amounts otherwise payable to or receivable thereunder by the Vendor as an additional named insured or loss payee.

§ 8. Reports. On or before April 30 in each year, commencing with the calendar year 1981, the Lessee will furnish to the Lessor, the Owner and the Vendor a certificate signed by the Chief Mechanical Officer of the Lessee or another qualified engineer satisfactory to the Lessor and the

Vendor, (a) setting forth as of the preceding December 31 the amount, description and numbers of all Units then leased hereunder and covered by the CSA, the amount, description and numbers of all Units that have suffered a Casualty Occurrence during the preceding calendar year or are then undergoing repairs (other than running repairs) or then withdrawn from use pending such repairs (other than running repairs) and such other information regarding the condition and state of repair of the Units as the Lessor or the Vendor may reasonably request (including a description and the cost of all additions, modifications or improvements made to the Units in the preceding year), (b) stating that, in the case of all Units repainted or repaired during the period covered by such statement, the numbers and markings required by § 5 hereof have been preserved or replaced, (c) setting forth the identification numbers of all Units which are then in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence of § 7 hereof and certifying that all such Units are in such condition, and (d) setting forth the identification numbers of all Units which are not in such condition. No later than 60 days after the delivery of such annual certificate, the Lessee will furnish the Lessor with a supplemental certificate of the Chief Mechanical Officer of the Lessee or other qualified engineer satisfactory to the Lessor and the Vendor setting forth the identification number of each Unit that was not certified in the preceding annual certificate as being in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence of § 7 hereof, and, as to each such Unit, (i) certifying that such Unit is in such condition as of the date of such supplemental certificate, or (ii) stating that such Unit is not in such condition. If such supplemental certificate shall not be delivered on or prior to the last date specified for such delivery in the preceding sentence (or within 10 days after written notice of such failure to deliver by the Lessor to the Lessee) or shall state that such Unit is not in the required condition, such Unit shall (upon written notice by the Lessor or the Vendor) be deemed to have suffered a Casualty Occurrence under § 7 hereof. The Lessor, at its sole expense, shall have the right by its agents to inspect the Units and the Lessee's records with respect thereto at such reasonable times as the Lessor may request during the continuance of this Lease but the Lessor shall have no obligation to do so.

The Lessee shall promptly notify the Lessor, the Owner and the Vendor of any occurrence of an Event of Default or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both

would become an Event of Default, specifying such Event of Default and all such events and the nature and status thereof.

§ 9. Disclaimer of Warranties; Compliance with Laws and Rules; Indemnification. THE LESSOR NEITHER MAKES, HAS MADE NOR SHALL BE DEEMED TO MAKE, ANY WARRANTY OR REPRESENTATION, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AS TO THE DESIGN OR CONDITION OF, OR AS TO THE QUALITY OF THE MATERIAL, EQUIPMENT OR WORKMANSHIP IN, THE UNITS OR ANY COMPONENT DELIVERED TO THE LESSEE HEREUNDER, AND THE LESSOR MAKES NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS OF THE UNITS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR AS TO TITLE TO THE UNITS OR ANY COMPONENT THEREOF, OR AS TO THE LESSEE'S RIGHT TO QUIET ENJOYMENT THEREOF (EXCEPT AS TO ACTS OF THE LESSOR), OR ANY OTHER REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO ANY UNIT OR ANY COMPONENT, EITHER UPON DELIVERY THEREOF TO THE LESSEE OR OTHERWISE, it being agreed that all such risks, as between the Lessor and the Lessee, are to be borne by the Lessee; but the Lessor hereby irrevocably appoints and constitutes the Lessee its agent and attorney-in-fact during the term of this Lease to assert and enforce from time to time, in the name of and for the account of the Lessor and/or the Lessee, as their interests may appear, at the Lessee's sole cost and expense, whatever claims and rights the Lessor may have against the Builder under the provisions of Items 3 and 4 of Annex A to the CSA; provided, however, that if at any time an Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing, the Lessor may assert and enforce, at the Lessee's sole cost and expense, such claims and rights. The Lessor shall have no responsibility or liability to the Lessee or any other person with respect to any of the following: (i) any liability, loss or damage caused or alleged to be caused directly or indirectly by any Units or by any inadequacy thereof or deficiency or defect therein or by any other circumstances in connection therewith; (ii) the use, operation or performance of any Units or any risks relating thereto; (iii) any interruption of service, loss of business or anticipated profits or consequential damages; or (iv) the delivery, operation, subleasing, servicing, maintenance, repair, improvement or replacement of any Units. The Lessee's delivery of a Certificate of Inspection and Acceptance shall be conclusive evidence as between the Lessee and the Lessor that the Units described therein are in all the foregoing respects satisfactory to the Lessee, and the Lessee will not assert any claim of any nature whatsoever against the Lessor

based on any of the foregoing matters.

The Lessee agrees, for the benefit of the Lessor and the Vendor, at all times to comply in all respects (including, without limitation, with respect to the use, maintenance and operation of each Unit) with all applicable laws of the jurisdictions in which its operations involving the Units may extend, with the interchange rules of the Association of American Railroads, if applicable, and with all lawful rules of the United States Department of Transportation, the Interstate Commerce Commission and any other legislative, executive, administrative or judicial body exercising any power or jurisdiction over the Units, to the extent that such laws and rules affect the title, operation or use of the Units, and in the event that, prior to the expiration of this Lease or any renewal thereof, such laws or rules require any alteration, replacement, addition or modification of or to any part on any Unit, the Lessee will conform therewith at its own expense; provided, however, that the Lessee may at its own expense, in good faith, contest the validity or application of any such law or rule in any reasonable manner which does not, in the opinion of the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor under this Lease or under the CSA. The Lessee, at its own cost and expense, may from time to time make such other additions, modifications and improvements to the Units during the term of this Lease as are readily removable without causing material damage to the Units (and do not adversely and materially affect the value of the Units). The additions, modifications and improvements made by the Lessee under the preceding sentence shall be owned by the Lessee (or such other party as may have title thereto), except to the extent such additions, modifications or improvements are described in the following sentence. Any and all parts installed on and additions and replacements made to any Unit (i) which are not readily removable without causing material damage to such Unit and which, consequently, were installed or were added to such Unit in contravention of the provisions contained hereinabove, it being understood that nothing contained in this sentence shall be deemed to constitute a waiver by the Lessor of such breach on the part of the Lessee, or which are not removed by the Lessee prior to surrendering possession thereof pursuant to the provisions of § 11 or § 14 hereof, (ii) the cost of which is included in the Purchase Price of such Unit, (iii) in the course of

ordinary maintenance of the Units or (iv) which are required for the operation or use of such Unit by the interchange rules of the Association of American Railroads or by the regulations of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the United States Department of Transportation or any other regulatory body, shall constitute accessions to such Unit and full ownership thereof free from any lien, charge, security interest or encumbrance (except for those created by the CSA) shall immediately be vested in the Lessor.

The Lessee shall pay, and shall protect, indemnify and hold the Lessor (both individually and in its fiduciary capacity), and, as third party beneficiaries hereof, the Owner and the Vendor, and their respective successors, assigns, agents and servants (hereinafter called "Indemnified Persons"), harmless from and against any and all losses, injuries, causes of action, suits, penalties, claims, demands or judgments, of any nature whatsoever which may be imposed on, incurred by or asserted against any Indemnified Person (including any or all liabilities, obligations, damages, costs, disbursements and expenses [including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and expenses of any Indemnified Person] relating thereto) in any way relating to or arising or alleged to arise out of this Lease or the Units, including, without limitation, those in any way relating to or arising or alleged to arise out of (i) the ordering, acquisition, manufacture, construction, purchase, acceptance, rejection, ownership, delivery, nondelivery, lease, possession, use, operation, condition, sale, storage, return or other disposition of any Unit or portion thereof; (ii) any latent or other defects whether or not discoverable by any Indemnified Person or the Lessee; (iii) any claim for patent, trademark or copyright infringement; (iv) any claims based on strict liability whether based upon tort or imposed by statute or any claims in which the negligence of an Indemnified Person, whether passive or active, is alleged; (v) any injury to or the death of any person or any damage to or loss of property on or near the Units or in any manner growing out of or concerned with, or alleged to grow out of or be connected with, the ownership, operation, condition, use, replacement, adaptation, maintenance, possession, storage or return of the Units or of any other equipment in connection with the Units (whether owned or under the control of the Lessor, the Lessee or any other person) or resulting or alleged to result from the condition of any thereof; (vi) any violation, or alleged violation, of any provision of this Lease (except by the

Lessor) or of any agreement, law, rule, regulation, ordinance or restriction, affecting or applicable to the Units or the leasing, ownership, use, replacement, adaptation or maintenance thereof; or (vii) any claim arising out of or as the result of the entering into or the performance of the Lease Assignment, the CSA or the Participation Agreement, including, without limitation, any claim arising out of any of the Lessor's obligations under the Lease Assignment, the CSA or the Participation Agreement, except to the extent such claim arises from an act or omission of the Lessor not related to the transactions contemplated by this Lease and the Participation Agreement. The Lessee shall be obligated under this § 9, irrespective of whether any Indemnified Person shall also be indemnified with respect to the same matter under any other agreement by any other person, and the Indemnified Person seeking to enforce the indemnification may proceed directly against the Lessee under this § 9 without first resorting to any such other rights of indemnification. In case any action, suit or proceeding is brought against any Indemnified Person in connection with any claim indemnified against hereunder, the Lessee may and, upon such Indemnified Person's request, will at the Lessee's expense resist and defend such action, suit or proceeding, or cause the same to be resisted or defended by counsel selected by the Lessee and approved by such Indemnified Person, as the case may be, and, in the event of any failure by the Lessee to so do, the Lessee shall pay all costs and expenses (including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and expenses) incurred by such Indemnified Person in connection with such action, suit or proceeding. In the event the Lessee is required to make any payment under this § 9, the Lessee shall pay such Indemnified Person an amount which, after deduction of all taxes required to be paid by such Indemnified Person in respect of the receipt thereof under the laws of the United States or of any political subdivision thereof (after giving credit for any savings in respect of any such taxes by reason of deductions, credits or allowances in respect of the payment of the expense indemnified against, and of any other such taxes as determined in the sole discretion of the Indemnified Person), shall be equal to the amount of such payment. The Lessee and the Lessor each agrees to give each other promptly upon obtaining knowledge thereof written notice of any claim or liability hereby indemnified against; provided, however, that the Lessor's failure to give such notice shall not adversely affect its rights of indemnification hereunder. Upon the payment in full of any indemnities as contained in this § 9

by the Lessee, and provided that no Event of Default (or other event which with lapse of time or notice or both would constitute an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing, it shall be subrogated to any right of such Indemnified Person in respect of the matter against which indemnity has been given. Any payments received by such Indemnified Person from any person (except the Lessee) as a result of any matter with respect to which such Indemnified Person has been indemnified by the Lessee pursuant to this § 9 shall be paid over to the Lessee to the extent necessary to reimburse the Lessee for indemnification payments previously made in respect of such matter.

The Lessee further agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Lessor (both individually and in its fiduciary capacity) and the Vendor and the Owner, as third-party beneficiaries hereof, from and against any and all liabilities, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Vendor, the Owner and the Lessor because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Units of any article or material specified by the Lessee and not manufactured by the Builder or of any design, system, process, formula or combination specified by the Lessee and not developed or purported to be developed by the Builder which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Lessee will give notice to the Builder of any claim known to the Lessee from which liability may be charged against such Builder with respect to the foregoing.

The Lessee shall bear the responsibility and risk for, and shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of, any damage to or the destruction or loss of any or all of the Units of equipment.

The Lessee agrees to prepare and deliver to the Lessor within a reasonable time prior to the required filing date (or, to the extent permissible, file on behalf of the Lessor) any and all reports (other than tax returns, except as otherwise provided in § 6 hereof) to be filed by the Lessor with any Federal, state or other regulatory authority by reason of the ownership by the Lessor or the Vendor of the Units, or the leasing thereof to the Lessee.

None of the indemnities in this § 9 shall be deemed to create any rights of subrogation, from or under any

Indemnified Person, in any insurer or third party against the Lessee or the Lessor therefor, whether because of any claim paid or defense provided for the benefit thereof or otherwise. The foregoing indemnities by the Lessee shall not constitute a guarantee by the Lessee of the payment of any installments of principal or interest payable under the CSA or a guarantee of the residual value of the Units.

§ 10. Default. If, during the continuance of this Lease, one or more of the following events (each such event being herein sometimes called an "Event of Default") shall occur:

(A) default shall be made in payment of any amount provided for in § 3, 7 or 13 hereof, and such default shall continue for five business days;

(B) the Lessee shall make or permit any unauthorized assignment or transfer of this Lease, or any interest herein, or of the right to possession of the Units, or any thereof, and the Lessee shall, for more than 30 days after demand in writing by the Lessor, fail to secure a reassignment or retransfer to the Lessee of such Lease, interest or right;

(C) default shall be made in the observance or performance of any other of the covenants, conditions and agreements on the part of the Lessee contained herein or in the Consent or in the Participation Agreement, and such default shall continue for 30 days after the earlier of (i) written notice from the Lessor or the Vendor to the Lessee specifying the default and demanding that the same be remedied and (ii) the date on which such default shall first become known to any officer of the Lessee;

(D) a petition for reorganization under Title 11 of the United States Code (as now or hereafter constituted), shall be filed by or against the Lessee and, unless such petition shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Lessee under this Lease shall not have been and shall not continue to have been duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees appointed (whether or not

subject to ratification) in such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as expenses of administration and obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees, within 60 days after such petition shall have been filed and otherwise in accordance with the provisions of 11 U.S.C. § 1168, or any successor provision, as the same may hereafter be amended; or

(E) any other proceeding shall be commenced by or against the Lessee for any relief which includes, or might result in, any modification of the obligations of the Lessee hereunder, under any bankruptcy or insolvency laws, or laws relating to the relief of debtors, readjustments of indebtedness, reorganizations, arrangements, compositions or extensions (other than a law which does not permit any readjustments of the obligations of the Lessee hereunder), and, unless such proceedings shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Lessee under this Lease shall not have been and shall not continue to have been duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers appointed (whether or not subject to ratification) for the Lessee, or for the property of the Lessee, in connection with any such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as expenses of administration and obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers, within 60 days after such proceedings shall have been commenced;

then, in any such case, the Lessor, at its option, may:

(a) proceed by appropriate court action or actions either at law or in equity to enforce performance by the Lessee of the applicable covenants of this Lease or to recover damages for the breach thereof including net after-tax losses of Federal and state income tax benefits to which the Lessor would otherwise be entitled under this Lease; or

(b) by notice in writing to the Lessee terminate this Lease, whereupon all rights of the Lessee to the use of the Units shall absolutely cease and terminate

as though this Lease had never been made, but the Lessee shall remain liable as herein provided; and thereupon the Lessor may by its agents, subject to compliance with all mandatory requirements of law, enter upon the premises of the Lessee or other premises where any of the Units may be and take possession of all or any such Units and thenceforth hold, possess, sell, operate, lease to others and enjoy the same free from any right of the Lessee, or its successors or assigns, to use the Units for any purposes whatever and without any duty to account to the Lessee for such action or inaction or for any proceeds arising therefrom; but the Lessor shall, nevertheless, have a right to recover from the Lessee any and all amounts which under the terms of this Lease may be then due or which may have accrued to the date of such termination (computing the rental for any number of days less than a full rental period by multiplying the rental for such full rental period by a fraction of which the numerator is such number of days and the denominator is the total number of days in such full rental period) and also to recover forthwith from the Lessee as damages for loss of the bargain and not as a penalty whichever of the following amounts the Lessor, in its sole discretion, shall specify:

(x) a sum, with respect to each Unit, equal to (A) the excess of the present value, at the time of such termination, of the entire unpaid balance of all rental for such Unit which would otherwise have accrued hereunder from the date of such termination to the end of the term of this Lease as to such Unit over the then present value of the rental which the Lessor reasonably estimates to be obtainable for the Unit during such period, such present value to be computed in each case on the basis of a 6% per annum discount, compounded quarterly from the respective dates upon which rentals would have been payable hereunder had this Lease not been terminated plus (B) an amount which, after deduction of all taxes required to be paid by the Lessor in respect of the receipt thereof under the laws of any Federal, state or local government or taxing authority of the United States of America or under the laws of any taxing authority or governmental subdivision of a foreign country, shall, in the reasonable opinion of the Lessor, be equal to all or such portion of the investment credit, referred to in Section 16(a)(i) hereof, lost, not claimed, not available for claim, disallowed or recaptured by or from the Lessor as a direct or indirect

result of the breach of one or more of the representations, warranties and covenants made by the Lessee in § 16 or any other provision of this Lease or the sale or other disposition of the Lessor's interest in any Unit after the occurrence of an Event of Default, plus such sum as shall cause the Lessor's net return under this Lease to be equal to the net return that would have been available to the Lessor if it had been entitled to utilization of all or such portion of the deductions with respect to depreciation and interest, referred to in § 16(a)(ii) and (iii), respectively, hereof which were lost, not claimed, not available for claim or disallowed or recaptured in respect of a Unit as a direct or indirect result of the breach of one or more of the representations, warranties and covenants made by the Lessee in § 16 or any other provision of this Lease, the inaccuracy of any statement in any letter or document furnished to the Lessor by the Lessee, the termination of this Lease, the Lessee's loss of the right to use such Unit, any action or inaction by the Lessee or the sale or other disposition of the Lessor's interest in such Unit after the occurrence of an Event of Default plus such sum as will pay or reimburse the Lessor for any interest, penalties or additions to tax incurred in connection with such loss, failure to claim, inability to claim, disallowance or recapture; or (y) an amount equal to the excess, if any, of the Casualty Value as of the Rental Payment Date on or next preceding the date of termination over the amount the Lessor reasonably estimates to be the sales value of such Unit at such time; provided, however, that in the event the Lessor shall have sold any Unit, the Lessor, in lieu of collecting any amounts payable to the Lessor by the Lessee pursuant to the preceding clauses (x) or (y) of this part (b) with respect to such Unit, may, if it shall so elect, demand that the Lessee pay the Lessor and the Lessee shall pay to the Lessor on the date of such sale, as liquidated damages for loss of a bargain and not as a penalty, an amount equal to the excess, if any, of the Casualty Value for such Unit, as of the Rental Payment Date on or next preceding the date of termination, over the net proceeds of such sale.

In addition, the Lessee shall be liable, except as otherwise provided above, for any and all unpaid amounts due hereunder before, during or after the exercise of any of the foregoing remedies and for all reasonable attorneys' fees and other

remedies and for all reasonable attorneys' fees and other costs and expenses incurred by reason of the occurrence of any Event of Default or the exercise of the Lessor's remedies with respect thereto, including all costs and expenses incurred in connection with the return of any Unit.

The remedies in this Lease provided in favor of the Lessor shall not be deemed exclusive, but shall be cumulative and may be exercised concurrently or consecutively, and shall be in addition to all other remedies in its favor existing at law or in equity. The Lessee hereby waives any mandatory requirements of law, now or hereafter in effect, which might limit or modify the remedies herein provided, to the extent that such waiver is not, at the time in question, prohibited by law. The Lessee hereby waives any and all existing or future claims to any offset against the rental payments due hereunder, and agrees to make such payments regardless of any offset or claim which may be asserted by the Lessee or on its behalf. The Lessee hereby waives any and all claims against the Lessor and the Vendor and their agent or agents for damages of whatever nature in connection with any retaking of any Unit in any reasonable manner. The Lessor and the Lessee agree that the Lessor shall be entitled to all rights (such rights being fundamental to the willingness of the Lessor to enter into this Lease) provided for in 11 U.S.C. § 1168 or any comparable provision of any amendment thereto, or of any other bankruptcy act, so that the Lessor shall have the right to take possession of the Equipment upon an Event of Default under this Lease regardless of whether the Lessee is in reorganization, subject to the provisions of 11 U.S.C. § 1168.

No failure by the Lessor to exercise, and no delay by the Lessor in exercising, any right, power or privilege hereunder shall operate as a waiver thereof, nor shall any single or partial exercise of any right, power or privilege by the Lessor preclude any other or further exercise thereof, or the exercise of any other right, power or privilege.

If the Lessee fails to perform or comply with any agreement, covenant or condition contained in this Lease, and such nonperformance or noncompliance could, with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action, result in an Event of Default under clause (A) or (C) of this § 10, the Lessor may, upon notice to the Lessee, itself perform or comply with such agreement, covenant or condition to the extent provided in Article 15(f) of the CSA,

and the amount of the reasonable costs and expenses of the Lessor incurred in connection with such performance or compliance, together with interest on such amounts at the rate of 11.75% per annum, or such lesser amount as may be legally enforceable, shall be payable to the Lessor by the Lessee upon demand.

§ 11. Return of Units upon Default. If this Lease shall terminate pursuant to § 10 hereof, the Lessee shall forthwith deliver possession of the Units to the Lessor. Each Unit so delivered shall be in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence of § 7 hereof. For the purpose of delivering possession, the Lessee shall:

(a) forthwith and in the usual manner (including, but not by way of limitation, giving prompt telegraphic and written notice to the Association of American Railroads and all railroads to which any Unit or Units have been interchanged or which may have possession thereof to return the Unit or Units) place such Units upon such storage tracks of the Lessee or any of its affiliates as the Lessor reasonably may designate;

(b) permit the Lessor to store such Units on such tracks at the risk of the Lessee without charge for insurance (which shall conform to the provisions of § 7 hereof), rent or storage until such Units have been sold, leased or otherwise disposed of by the Lessor; and

(c) transport the same to any place on the lines of railroad operated by the Lessee or any of its affiliates or to any connecting carrier for shipment, all as directed by the Lessor.

The assembling, delivery, storage, insurance and transporting of the Units as hereinbefore provided shall be at the expense and risk of the Lessee and are of the essence of this Lease, and, upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction, the Lessor shall be entitled to a decree against the Lessee requiring specific performance of the covenants of the Lessee so to assemble, deliver, store and transport the Units. During any storage period, the Lessee will, at its own expense, maintain and keep the Equipment in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence

of § 7 hereof and will permit the Lessor or any person designated by it, including the authorized representative or representatives of any prospective purchaser, lessee or user of any such Unit, to inspect the same. All rent and per diem charges earned in respect of the Units after the date of termination of this Lease shall belong to the Lessor and, if received by the Lessee, shall be promptly turned over to the Lessor. In the event any Unit is not assembled, delivered and stored, as hereinabove provided, within 60 days after such termination, the Lessee shall, in addition, pay to the Lessor for each day after such termination an amount equal to the amount, if any, by which 1/90 of the next preceding rental payment applicable to such Unit exceeds the actual earnings received by the Lessor with respect to such Unit for each such day; such payment shall not affect the obligation of the Lessee to redeliver the Units in accordance with the first sentence of this § 11.

Without in any way limiting the foregoing obligations of the Lessee under this § 11, the Lessee hereby irrevocably appoints the Lessor as the agent and attorney of the Lessee, with full power and authority, at any time while the Lessee is obligated to deliver possession of any Unit to the Lessor, to demand and take possession of such Unit in the name and on behalf of the Lessee from whomsoever shall be in possession of such Unit at the time.

§ 12. Assignment; Possession and Use. This Lease shall be assignable in whole or in part by the Lessor without the consent of the Lessee, but the Lessee shall be under no obligation to any assignee of the Lessor except upon written notice of such assignment from the Lessor. All the rights of the Lessor hereunder shall inure to the benefit of the Lessor's successors and assigns.

So long as (i) no Event of Default exists hereunder, (ii) the Lessee is complying with the provisions of the Consent and (iii) the Vendor is entitled to apply the Payments (as defined in the Lease Assignment) in accordance with the Lease Assignment, the Lessee shall be entitled to the possession and use of the Units in accordance with the terms of this Lease and, without the prior written consent of the Lessor and the Vendor, the Lessee may sublease (which sublease shall be subject to the rights and remedies of the Lessor and the Vendor hereunder) the Units to, or permit their use by, a user incorporated in the United States of America (or any State thereof or the

District of Columbia), upon lines of railroad owned or operated by the Lessee or such user or by a railroad company or companies incorporated in the United States of America (or any State thereof or the District of Columbia), or over which the Lessee, such user, or such railroad company or companies have trackage rights or rights for operation of their trains, and upon the lines of railroad of connecting and other carriers in the usual interchange of traffic or in through or run-through service, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Lease; provided, however, that the Vendor's and the Lessor's consent, not to be unreasonably withheld; must be obtained for any sublease that is either for an original term of longer than six months or for an original term that, taken together with all renewal terms provided for therein, would be longer than six months; provided, further, however, that the Lessee shall not sublease or permit the sublease or use of any Unit to service involving operation or maintenance outside the United States of America except that occasional service in Canada shall be permitted so long as such service in Canada does not involve regular operation and maintenance outside the United States of America; and provided, further, however, that any such sublease or use shall be consistent with the provisions of § 16 hereof. No such assignment or sublease shall relieve the Lessee of its obligations hereunder which shall be and remain those of a principal and not a surety.

The Lessee, at its own expense, will promptly pay or discharge any and all sums claimed by any party which, if unpaid, might become a lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance (other than an encumbrance created by the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor or resulting from claims against the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor not related to the ownership of the Units) upon or with respect to any Unit or the interest of the Lessor, the Vendor or the Lessee therein, and will promptly discharge any such lien, claim, security interest or other encumbrance which arises.

The Lessee agrees that at all times during the term of this Lease, the Units will be used in a manner so as to constitute rolling stock of a domestic railroad corporation subject to Part I of the Interstate Commerce Act (or any successor provision) within the meaning of Section 48(a)(2)(B)(ii) of the Code (as hereinafter defined). The Lessor agrees that it will not sublease the Units to, or permit their use by, any person in whose hands such Units would not qualify as "section 38 property" within the meaning of the Code.

§ 13. Right of Renewal; Right of Refusal. Provided that this Lease has not been earlier terminated and the Lessee is not in default hereunder, (i) the Lessee may, by written notice delivered to the Lessor not less than 180 days prior to the end of the original term of this Lease, elect to extend this Lease in respect of all but not fewer than all the Units then covered hereby, for a period of five years (the "first extended term") commencing on the scheduled expiration of the original term of this Lease, and (ii) the Lessee, if it has elected as aforesaid, may also, by written notice delivered to the Lessor not less than 180 days prior to the end of the first extended term, elect to further extend the term of this Lease in respect of all but not fewer than all the Units then covered hereby for an additional period of five years (the "second extended term") commencing on the scheduled expiration of the first extended term.

Each such extended term of the Lease shall be on the same terms and conditions as are contained in the Lease, except (x) as to the amount of rentals, which shall be at a Fair Market Rental (as hereinafter defined) payable, in advance, in quarterly payments on the months and day on which such rentals were payable for the Units in each year of the original term and (y) that the Casualty Value of each Unit on the first day of each such extended term shall be equal to the greater of (a) the Fair Market Purchase Price (as hereinafter defined) of such Unit on such date, or (b) the present value as of such date, of all rentals payable during such extended term, discounted at a rate of 10% per annum, compounded quarterly, from the respective dates upon which such rentals are payable hereunder; and thereafter such Casualty Value shall be reduced on a straight-line basis (computed on the basis of a 360-day year of 12 30-day months over the estimated remaining useful life of such Unit) for the remainder of such extended term, all as determined by the procedures hereinafter established.

The Fair Market Rental and Fair Market Purchase Price shall be determined on the basis of, and shall be equal in amount to, the cash rental or the purchase price (as of such date as the context herein requires), as the case may be, which would obtain in an arm's-length transaction between an informed and willing lessee or purchaser, as the case may be, and an informed and willing lessor or seller, as the case may be, under no compulsion to lease or sell. In making such

determination, costs of removal from the location of current use shall not be a deduction from such rental or purchase price and it shall be assumed that the Units have been collected in one place on the lines of the Lessee as directed by the Lessor. If, after 60 days from the giving of notice by the Lessee of the Lessee's election to extend the term of this Lease, as aforesaid, the Lessor and the Lessee are unable to agree upon a determination of the Fair Market Rental or Fair Market Purchase Price of the Units, such rental or purchase price shall be determined in accordance with the foregoing definition by the following procedure: If either party to such determination shall have given written notice to the other requesting determination of such rental or purchase price by this appraisal procedure, the parties shall consult for the purpose of appointing a qualified independent appraiser by mutual agreement. If no such appraiser is so appointed within 20 business days after such notice is given, each party shall appoint an independent appraiser within 25 business days after such notice is given, and the two appraisers so appointed shall within 35 business days after such notice is given appoint a third independent appraiser. If no such third appraiser is appointed within 35 business days after such notice is given, either party may request the American Arbitration Association to make such appointment, and both parties shall be bound by any appointment so made. Any appraiser or appraisers appointed pursuant to the foregoing procedure shall be instructed to determine the Fair Market Rental or the Fair Market Purchase Price, as the case may be, of the Units then subject to this Lease, within 70 days after his or their appointment. If the parties shall have appointed a single appraiser or if either party shall have failed to appoint an appraiser, the determination of Fair Market Rental or Fair Market Purchase Price, as the case may be, of the single appraiser appointed shall be final. If three appraisers shall be appointed, the determination of the appraiser which differs most from that of the other two appraisers shall be excluded, the remaining two determinations shall be averaged and such latter average shall be final and binding upon the parties hereto as the Fair Market Rental or Fair Market Purchase Price, as the case may be. The appraisal proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with the Commercial Arbitration Rules of the American Arbitration Association as in effect on the date hereof, except as modified hereby. The provision for this appraisal procedure shall be the exclusive means of determining Fair Market Rental or Fair Market Purchase Price, as the case may be, and shall be in lieu of any judicial or

other procedure for the determination thereof, and each party hereto hereby consents and agrees not to assert any judicial or other procedures. The Lessee shall bear all appraisal procedure expenses.

Provided that this Lease has not been earlier terminated and the Lessee is not in default hereunder, and provided further that the Lessee has not notified the Lessor of its intention to extend the term of this Lease as described in the first paragraph of this § 13 then in the event the Lessor elects to sell any Units to third parties at the expiration of the original or, if extended, any extended term of this Lease, the Lessee shall be given written notice of such intention to sell such Units prior to the expiration of such term. In the event that the Lessor shall receive, prior to removal of such Units from the tracks of the Lessee at the end of such original or extended term of the Lease (and prior to the commencement of the storage period, if any, with respect to such Units), a bona fide offer in writing from another party unrelated to the Lessee to purchase such Units and the Lessor elects to sell such Units pursuant to such offer at the expiration of such term of this Lease, the Lessor shall give written notice to the Lessee of such offer. Such notice shall include the price and the terms and conditions of payment offered by the other party to the Lessor. The Lessee shall have the right and option, exercisable as provided in the next succeeding sentence of this paragraph, to purchase such Units at the higher of (x) the Fair Market Purchase Price, in cash, of such Units, or (y) the price at which such Units are proposed to be sold to the other party payable in accordance with the terms and conditions of payment offered by the other party. Within 10 business days of receipt of notice from the Lessor, the Lessee may exercise such purchase right by delivery to the Lessor of a written notice specifying a date of purchase, which date shall not be later than the later of (i) 15 days after the date of delivery of such notice by the Lessee to the Lessor, or (ii) 90 days after the expiration of such original or extended term of this Lease. In the event that the Lessee shall have delivered a notice of its election to purchase such Units, this Lease (including the obligation to pay rent) shall be further extended upon the same terms and conditions set forth herein from the date such notice is delivered to the Lessor until the date of such purchase.

Upon payment of the Fair Market Purchase Price of any Unit (or such other purchase price as is provided for

herein), pursuant to an exercise by the Lessee of its right to purchase such Units, the Lessor shall, upon request of the Lessee, execute and deliver to the Lessee, or to the Lessee's assignee or nominee, a bill of sale (without warranties) for such Units such as will transfer to the Lessee such title to such Units as the Lessor derived from the Vendor, free and clear of all liens, security interests and other encumbrances arising through the Lessor. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any Units so purchased are to be sold to the Lessee under a conditional sale agreement, the Lessor shall have the right to retain a security interest in such Units until such time as all payments in respect thereof have been made.

§ 14. Return of Units upon Expiration of Term.

As soon as practicable on or after the expiration of the original or any extended term of this Lease with respect to any Unit, the Lessee will, at its own cost and expense, at the request of the Lessor, deliver possession of such Unit to the Lessor upon such storage tracks of the Lessee as the Lessor may designate, or, in the absence of such designation, as the Lessee may select, and permit the Lessor to store such Unit on such tracks for a period not exceeding 180 days following notification to the Lessor by the Lessee that all the Units have been assembled and delivered for storage and transport the same, at any time within such 180-day period, to any reasonable place on the lines of railroad operated by the Lessee, or to any connecting carrier for shipment, all as directed by the Lessor, the movement and storage of such Units to be at the expense and risk of the Lessee (which shall during such period maintain the insurance required by § 7 hereof); and in the event that any Unit shall suffer a Casualty Occurrence during such storage period, the Lessee shall pay the Lessor the Casualty Value thereof as provided in § 7 hereof. During any such storage period the Lessee will permit the Lessor or any person designated by it, including the authorized representatives of any prospective purchaser, lessee or user of such Unit, to inspect the same; provided, however, that the Lessee shall not be liable, except in the case of negligence or strict liability of the Lessee or of its employees or agents, for any injury to, or the death of, any person exercising, on behalf of either the Lessor or any prospective purchaser, lessee or user, such rights of inspection. Each Unit returned to the Lessor pursuant to this § 14 shall be in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence of § 7 hereof. The assembling, delivery, storage and transporting of the Units as hereinbefore

provided are of the essence of this Lease, and, upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises, the Lessor shall be entitled to a decree against the Lessee requiring specific performance thereof. During any storage period, the Lessee will, at its own expense, maintain and keep the Units in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence of § 7 hereof. All rent and per diem charges earned in respect of the Units after the date of termination of this Lease shall belong to the Lessor and, if received by the Lessee, shall be promptly turned over to the Lessor. In the event any Unit is not assembled, delivered and stored, as hereinabove provided, within 60 days after such termination, the Lessee shall, in addition, pay to the Lessor for each day thereafter an amount equal to the amount, if any, by which (x) 1/90 of the next preceding rental payment applicable to such Unit exceeds (y) the actual earnings received by the Lessor with respect to such Unit for each such day; such payment shall not affect the obligation of the Lessee to redeliver the Units pursuant to this § 14.

§ 15. Recording. The Lessee, at its own expense, will cause this Lease, the CSA and any assignment hereof or thereof to be filed in accordance with 49 U.S.C. § 11303 and deposited with the Registrar General of Canada (and notice of such deposit to be given forthwith in The Canada Gazette) pursuant to Section 86 of the Railway Act of Canada. The Lessee will undertake the filing, registering, deposit, and recording required of the Lessor under the CSA and will from time to time do and perform any other act and will execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, register, record (and will refile, reregister, deposit and redeposit or rerecord whenever required) any and all further instruments required by law or reasonably requested by the Lessor or the Vendor for the purpose of proper protection, to their satisfaction, of the Vendor's and the Lessor's respective rights in the Units, or for the purpose of carrying out the intention of this Lease, the CSA and the assignments hereof and thereof to the Vendor; and the Lessee will promptly furnish to the Vendor and the Lessor evidence of all such filing, registering, depositing, recording and other acts which may be required under this § 15, and an opinion or opinions of counsel for the Lessee with respect thereto satisfactory to the Vendor and the Lessor; provided, however, that no such opinion of counsel need be furnished in respect of the filing of the CSA or the assignment thereof in Canada. This Lease and the CSA, and the assignments thereof, shall be

filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission and deposited with the Registrar General of Canada pursuant to Section 86 of the Railway Act of Canada and provision shall be made for publication of notice of such deposit in The Canada Gazette prior to the delivery and acceptance hereunder of any Unit.

§ 16. Tax Indemnities. (a) Loss of Assumed Tax Benefits. If:

(i) the Owner is not allowed for each calendar taxable year in which a Unit or Units are placed under this Lease an investment credit under Section 38 and related sections of the Code with respect to any one or more of such Units of not less than 10% of the Purchase Price with respect to such Unit or Units; or

(ii) the Owner is not allowed the benefit of current deductions for depreciation, commencing with its calendar taxable year in which a Unit or Units are placed under this Lease, on any one or more of the Units under Section 167(a) of the Code (x) computed pursuant to any method of depreciation authorized by Section 167(b)(2) or (3) of the Code and pursuant to the asset depreciation range system of Section 167(m) of the Code and Section 1.167(a)-11 of the income tax regulations, (y) computed on the basis (A) of a net salvage value of zero, (B) that the basis of such Unit or Units under Section 167(g) of the Code is not less than the Purchase Price with respect to such Unit or Units, and (C) that such Unit or Units have an asset depreciation period of 12 years, and (z) determined on the basis of the "half-year convention" of Section 1.167(a)-11(c)(2)(iii) of the income tax regulations with respect to Units placed under this Lease on or before December 31, 1979, and on the basis of the "modified half-year convention" of Section 1.167(a)-11(c)(2)(ii) of the income tax regulations with respect to Units placed under this Lease after December 31, 1979; or

(iii) the Owner is not allowed the benefit of current deductions under Section 163 of the Code for interest payable under the CSA; or

(iv) any investment credits or deductions for depreciation with respect to any one or more of the Units are recaptured in whole or in part pursuant to

Section 47 or Section 1245 of the Code or any successor provision or provisions thereto; or

(v) any amount includible in the gross income of the Owner with respect to any one or more of the Units or any deduction allowable to the Owner with respect to such Unit or Units or with respect to any interest payable under the CSA shall be treated as derived from, or allocable to, sources outside the United States; or

(vi) any amount is included, at any time prior to the end of the term of this Lease (including any renewal terms), in the gross income of the Owner as a result of any repair, improvement, alteration, modification or addition (including replacement of parts) to such Unit or Units made by the Lessee (herein called a "Capital Expenditure");

(any such failure to allow, such recapture, such treatment of income or deductions as derived from or allocable to sources without the United States, or such inclusion in gross income as a result of a Capital Expenditure being herein called a "Loss"), then, subject to paragraph (b) of this § 16, the Lessee shall pay to the Owner as an indemnity the amount or amounts set forth in paragraph (d) of this § 16 at the time or times set forth therein.

(b) Indemnification and Exceptions. Except as hereinafter provided, the Lessee shall be required to indemnify the Owner with respect to any Loss that results from:

(i) a Loss described in clause (i) or (ii) of paragraph (a) of this § 16, if such Loss results from the use of a Unit by any person so as to preclude the "original use of such property" within the meaning of Section 48(b) or Section 167(c)(2) of the Code from commencing with the Owner;

(ii) the Lessee's use of a Unit or Units in such a manner as to result in a Loss described in clauses (i), (ii), (iv) or (v) of paragraph (a) of this § 16;

(iii) a Capital Expenditure;

(iv) the inability of the Owner to depreciate a Unit or Units to a net salvage value of zero;

(v) any payment by the Builder to the Lessee for damages pursuant to the Purchase Agreement; or

(vi) any act, or failure to act, at any time, by the Lessee or any of its officers, employees or agents (including, without limitation, any act, or failure to act, in respect of the income tax returns of the Lessee insofar as they relate to the transaction contemplated by this Lease and related documents, it being understood that the Lessee will not take any action that is inconsistent or fail to take any action which is consistent with the Owner being treated as the owner, and the Lessee being treated as the lessee, of the Units for Federal, state and local income tax purposes).

However, the Lessee shall not be required to indemnify the Owner with respect to any Loss that results directly from:

(i) a Casualty Occurrence, if the Lessee has made all payments with respect thereto that are required to be made pursuant to § 7 hereof;

(ii) a voluntary disposition by the Owner of its beneficial interest in any Unit or Units, if such disposition (x) shall be the direct cause of such Loss with respect to such Unit or Units, (y) shall occur at a time while no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, and (z) shall not be pursuant to the written consent of the Lessee;

(iii) the failure of the Owner to claim in a timely and proper manner on its income tax returns for the appropriate years any credits or deductions contemplated by paragraph (a) of this § 16, unless the Owner shall have been advised by Messrs. Donovan Leisure Newton & Irvine, or other independent tax counsel selected by the Owner and approved by the Lessee (which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld), that there is no reasonable basis for claiming any such deduction or credit;

(iv) the failure of the Owner to have sufficient Federal income tax liability against which to apply such credits or sufficient income to benefit from such depreciation or interest deductions;

(v) the failure of the Owner to take timely action in contesting a claim made by the Internal Revenue

Service, but only if such action is required by the terms of paragraph (c) of this § 16;

(vi) any amendment to, or change in, the Code, the income tax regulations thereunder or published administrative or judicial interpretations of the Code or such regulations, which change or amendment is not enacted and does not have an effective date on or prior to (1) December 31, 1979, in the case of Units placed under this Lease on or before December 31, 1979, and (2) December 31, 1980, in the case of Units placed under this Lease after December 31, 1979; or

(vii) any act, or failure to act, at any time, by the Owner or the Lessor or any of their officers, employees or agents, which is inconsistent with the Owner's or the Lessor's obligations under the Trust Agreement, the Participation Agreement, and this Lease, except at a time when an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing.

(c) Proceedings. If at the conclusion of any audit the Owner receives a preliminary or "30 day" letter from the Internal Revenue Service proposing an adjustment in any item that, if agreed to by the Owner, would result in a Loss with respect to which the Lessee would be required to indemnify the Owner pursuant to this Section, the Owner shall promptly notify the Lessee of such proposed adjustment and shall furnish to the Lessee a statement describing such Loss in reasonable detail. If requested to do so by the Lessee, within 20 days after receipt of such statement, the Owner shall promptly request from Messrs. Donovan Leisure Newton & Irvine, or such other independent tax counsel as may be selected by the Owner and approved by the Lessee (which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld) (the "Special Tax Counsel"), their opinion as to whether there is a meritorious basis for contesting such proposed adjustment. If the opinion is to the effect that there is a meritorious basis for contesting such proposed adjustment, the Owner shall contest such proposed adjustment beyond the level of the Internal Revenue Service auditing agent by such administrative proceedings, if any, as may be determined by the Owner in its sole discretion. Upon the conclusion of such administrative proceedings, if any, the Owner shall promptly notify the Lessee of the final adjustment proposed by the Internal Revenue Service and, if the Owner receives within 30 days after such notice a written request to do so from the Lessee, the Owner shall contest such final adjustment in

a court of competent jurisdiction. If the Lessee requests the Owner to appeal the decision of such a court or of any intermediate appellate court, the Owner shall promptly request from Special Tax Counsel their opinion as to whether there is a meritorious basis for appealing such decision. If the opinion is to the effect that there is a meritorious basis for appealing such decision, the Owner shall appeal such decision. The Owner, in its sole discretion, shall determine the initial and any appellate court and shall determine whether the proceedings shall be for redetermination of the deficiency proposed to be assessed by the Internal Revenue Service or for refund of taxes paid based on such deficiency. The Owner shall not be required to take any action as set forth in this paragraph (c) unless and until the Lessee shall have agreed to indemnify the Owner in a manner satisfactory to it for any Loss that results from an adverse determination with respect to the proposed adjustment and shall have agreed to pay to the Owner on demand all reasonable out-of-pocket costs and expenses, including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and expenses incurred by it in connection with the taking of such action. If the Owner elects to pay taxes based on a proposed deficiency and sue for a refund thereof, and if the proposed deficiency would be a Loss with respect to which the Lessee would be required to indemnify the Owner, then the Lessee shall pay to the Owner on demand the amount of such taxes and interest thereon which the Owner shall have paid, and if the Owner subsequently receives a refund of all or any part of such taxes and interest, it shall promptly pay to the Lessee the amount of such refunded taxes and interest plus the amount of any interest received by the Owner from the United States Government with respect to such refunded taxes and interest. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this paragraph (c), the Owner may at any time, whether before or after commencing to take any action with respect to a proposed adjustment, decline to take any further action with respect thereto, provided that, if the Lessee has properly requested such action pursuant to this paragraph (c), the Owner notifies the Lessee that it waives its right to any indemnity with respect to any Loss that will result from acceptance of such proposed adjustment.

(d) Amount and Time of Payment of Indemnity. The amount of indemnity payable by the Lessee pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss shall be such amount as will result, in the Owner's reasonable judgment, in preserving for the Owner both the after-tax rate of return and the after-tax cash flow that would have been realized by the

Owner if such Loss had not occurred, (i) based on the rates of Federal, state and local taxes on, based on, or measured by, net income in effect from time to time, and (ii) in all other respects based on the assumptions and methods of calculation utilized by the Owner in originally evaluating the transaction described in this Lease and related documents. The amount of such payment of indemnity shall reflect (A) the amount of interest, additions to tax and penalties payable by the Owner with respect to such Loss, but in the case of penalties, only if they are attributable to any act or failure to act at any time by the Lessee or any of its officers, employees or agents (including, without limitation, any act or failure to act in respect of the income tax returns of the Lessee), (B) the amount of Federal, state and local taxes on, or measured by, net income (at the rates in effect from time to time), interest, additions to tax and penalties incurred by the Owner as a result of the receipt of such indemnity payment, but in the case of penalties, only if they are attributable to any act or failure to act at any time by the Lessee or any of its officers, employees or agents (including, without limitation, any act or failure to act in respect of the income tax returns of the Lessee) and (C) any amount paid by the Lessee to the Owner pursuant to the next-to-last sentence of paragraph (c) of this Section which is not repaid by the Owner to the Lessee pursuant to such sentence. The Owner shall furnish the Lessee with a notice setting forth in reasonable detail the computations and methods used in computing such amount of indemnity.

In determining the amount of indemnity payable by the Lessee pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss which results from a Capital Expenditure, there shall be taken into account any investment credits and depreciation deductions to which the Owner is or expects to be entitled with respect to such Capital Expenditure in the year in which the Capital Expenditure is made and in subsequent years, but if any such investment credits or depreciation deductions are subsequently disallowed, recaptured or treated as derived from or allocable to sources outside the United States, such disallowance, recapture or allocation shall be treated as a Loss described in clause (i), (ii), (iv) or (v) of paragraph (a) of this § 16, as the case may be.

The Lessee's obligation to pay any indemnity payable pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss shall become unconditional (1) in the case of a Loss that is required to be reflected on a tax return of the Owner and that is not contested pursuant to paragraph (c) of this

§ 16, 30 days after the date such tax return is filed; (2) in the case of a Loss that results from a proposed adjustment of the Internal Revenue Service that is not contested pursuant to paragraph (c) of this § 16, 30 days after the Lessee's receipt of the statement referred to in the first sentence of paragraph (c) of this § 16; and (3) in the case of a Loss that results from a proposed adjustment of the Internal Revenue Service that is contested pursuant to paragraph (c) of this § 16, 30 days after the day on which such contest is finally concluded.

The Lessee shall pay to the Owner a lump-sum indemnity at the time its obligation to pay indemnity pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss becomes unconditional.

If the Owner's Federal income tax liability for any taxable year is reduced solely as a result of a payment of indemnity by the Lessee to the Owner pursuant to this § 16 in such year that enables the Owner to utilize in such year deductions or credits that the Owner could not have so utilized had such payment of indemnity not been made, the Owner will pay to the Lessee the amount by which its Federal income tax liability was so reduced; provided, however, that the Owner shall not be obligated to make any payment pursuant to this sentence to the extent that the amount of such payment would exceed (x) the amount of all prior payments by the Lessee to the Owner pursuant to this § 16, less (y) the amount of all prior payments by the Owner to the Lessee pursuant to this sentence. Any payment due to the Lessee from the Owner pursuant to this paragraph shall be made 30 days after the Owner realizes any such reduction in its Federal income tax liability for such taxable year.

(e) Adjustment of Casualty Values. In the event that the Lessee shall be required to indemnify the Owner pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss relating to a Unit or Units, the Casualty Value of such Unit or Units shall be appropriately reduced to reflect the reduction, if any, in taxes that will be payable by the Owner with respect to such Unit or Units upon a Casualty Occurrence with respect thereto; provided, however, that such Casualty Values shall not be reduced below the amounts required to satisfy the obligations of the Lessor under the CSA.

(f) Definition of Owner. For purposes of this § 16, the term "Owner" shall include any affiliated group, within the meaning of Section 1504 of the Code, of which

the Owner is a member, if consolidated returns are filed for such affiliated group for Federal income tax purposes.

(g) Payments of Indemnity. All payments of indemnity made pursuant to this § 16 shall be made by the Lessee directly to the Owner by transfer of immediately available funds to the account of the Owner specified in Section 2.01(c) of the Trust Agreement or to such other account or in such other manner as Owner from time to time shall have identified in written instructions given to the Lessee.

§ 17. Interest on Overdue Rentals. Anything to the contrary herein contained notwithstanding, any nonpayment of rentals and other obligations due hereunder shall result in the obligation on the part of the Lessee promptly to pay, to the extent legally enforceable, an amount on the overdue rentals and other obligations for the period of time during which they are overdue at a rate of 11.75% per annum, or such lesser amount as may be legally enforceable. Interest hereunder shall be determined on the basis of a 360-day year for the actual number of days elapsed.

§ 18. Notices. Any notice required or permitted to be given by either party hereto to the other shall be deemed to have been given when mailed, first class, postage prepaid, addressed as follows:

(a) if to the Lessor, at One Constitution Plaza, Hartford, Connecticut 06115, Attention of Corporate Trust Department; and

(b) if to the Lessee, at 1310 Six Penn Center Plaza, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, Attention of Vice President & Treasurer;

or addressed to either party at such other address as such party shall hereafter furnish to the other party in writing. Copies of each such notice shall be given to the Vendor at P.O. Box 2258, Baltimore, Maryland 21203, Attention of Corporate Trust Department, and to the Owner, at 2700 Sanders Road, Prospect Heights, Illinois 60070, Attention of Carl W. Giessel, Vice President.

§ 19. Severability; Effect and Modification of Lease. Any provision of this Lease which is prohibited or unenforceable in any jurisdiction shall be, as to such jurisdiction, ineffective to the extent of such prohibition

or unenforceability without invalidating the remaining provisions hereof, and any such prohibition or unenforceability in any jurisdiction shall not invalidate or render unenforceable such provision in any other jurisdiction.

Except for the Participation Agreement and the exhibits thereto, this Lease exclusively and completely states the rights of the Lessor and the Lessee with respect to the leasing of the Units and supersedes all other agreements, oral or written, with respect thereto. No variation or modification of this Lease and no waiver of any of its provisions or conditions shall be valid unless in writing and signed by duly authorized signatories for the Lessor and the Lessee.

§ 20. Immunities. Anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding, each and all of the representations, warranties, undertakings and agreements herein made on the part of the Lessor are made and intended not as personal representations, warranties, undertakings and agreements by The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company for the purpose or with the intention of binding it personally but are made and intended for the purpose of binding only the Trust Estate as such term is used in the Trust Agreement, and this Lease is executed and delivered by the said bank not in its own right but solely in the exercise of the powers expressly conferred upon it as trustee under the Trust Agreement; and except in the case of wilful misconduct or gross negligence by said bank, no personal liability or personal responsibility is assumed hereunder by or shall at any time be enforceable against the said bank or the Owner on account of any representation, warranty, undertaking or agreement hereunder of the Lessor or the Owner, either expressed or implied, all such personal liability (except as aforesaid), if any, being expressly waived by the Lessee and by all persons claiming by, through or under the Lessee; provided, however, that the Lessee or any person claiming by, through or under it, making claim hereunder, may look to said Trust Estate for satisfaction of the same.

§ 21. Definitions. If and so long as this Lease is assigned to the Vendor (or any successor thereto) for collateral purposes, wherever the term "Lessor" is used in this Lease it shall include the Vendor and any successors thereto unless the context shall otherwise require and except that the Vendor shall not be subject to any liabilities or obligations under this Lease; and the fact that the Vendor is

specifically named in certain provisions shall not be construed to mean that the Vendor (and any successors thereto) is not entitled to the benefits of other provisions where only the Lessor is named.

§ 22. Execution. This Lease may be executed in several counterparts, such counterparts together constituting but one and the same instrument, but the counterpart delivered to the Vendor shall be deemed to be the original and all other counterparts shall be deemed duplicates thereof. It shall not be necessary that any counterpart be executed by both parties hereto as long as each party shall have executed one counterpart hereof and delivered it to the other party. Although for convenience this Lease is dated as of the date first set forth above, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

§ 23. Law Governing. The terms of this Lease and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; provided, however, that the parties shall be entitled to all rights conferred by 49 U.S.C. § 11303 and such additional rights arising out of the filing or deposit hereof, if any, and of any assignment hereof as shall be conferred by the laws of the several jurisdictions in which this Lease or any assignment hereof shall be filed or deposited.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed or caused this instrument to be executed as of the date first above written.

CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION,

by

[Corporate Seal]

Assistant Treasurer--Finance
and Collections

Attest:

Assistant Secretary

THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST
COMPANY, not individually but
solely as Trustee,

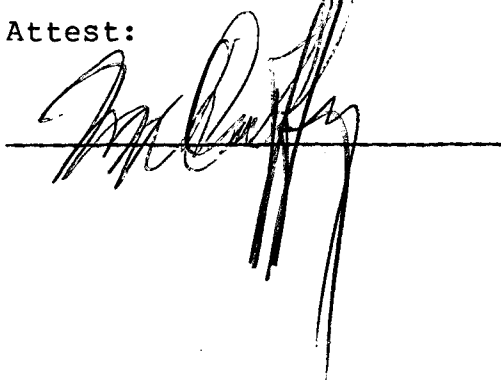
by



Authorized Officer

[Corporate Seal]

Attest:



11/11/11

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,)
) ss.:
 COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA,)

On this day of December 1979, before me personally appeared , to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is Assistant Treasurer-- Finance and Collections of CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said Corporation, and that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said Corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said Corporation.

Notary Public

[Notarial Seal]

STATE OF CONNECTICUT,)
) ss.:
 COUNTY OF HARTFORD,)

On this 13th day of December 1979, before me personally appeared F. W. Kawam, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he/she is an Authorized Officer of THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said Corporation, and that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said Corporation by authority of its Board of Trustees, and he/she acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said Corporation.

Judith Ann Swanson
 Notary Public

[Notarial Seal]

SCHEDULE A

Specifications of the Equipment

<u>Type</u>	<u>Builder</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Lessee's Identification Numbers (Both Inclusive)</u>
3420 cu. ft., 100-ton open triple top hopper cars	Greenville Steel Car Company	220	CR 491040 through CR 491259

SCHEDULE B

Casualty Value Percentage ScheduleTable 1

<u>Rental Payment Date</u>	<u>Percentage of Purchase Price</u>
3/1/80	86.9225
6/1/80	86.2330
9/1/80	85.4304
12/1/80	84.5120
3/1/81	83.4745
6/1/81	83.7999
9/1/81	84.0596
12/1/81	84.2519
3/1/82	84.3755
6/1/82	84.4352
9/1/82	84.4330
12/1/82	84.3675
3/1/83	84.2373
6/1/83	84.0468
9/1/83	83.7974
12/1/83	83.4880
3/1/84	83.1174
6/1/84	82.6899
9/1/84	82.2073
12/1/84	81.6687
3/1/85	81.0728
6/1/85	80.4244
9/1/85	79.7254
12/1/85	78.9750
3/1/86	78.1723
6/1/86	77.3221
9/1/86	76.4267
12/1/86	75.4853
3/1/87	74.4975
6/1/87	73.4684
9/1/87	72.4002
12/1/87	71.2928
3/1/88	70.1458
6/1/88	68.9646
9/1/88	67.7519
12/1/88	66.5077
3/1/89	65.9635
6/1/89	64.6624
9/1/89	63.3386
12/1/89	61.9925

<u>Rental Payment Date</u>	<u>Percentage of Purchase Price</u>
3/1/90	60.6246
6/1/90	61.4476
9/1/90	59.8059
12/1/90	58.4370
3/1/91	57.0094
6/1/91	55.3690
9/1/91	53.8078
12/1/91	52.3000
3/1/92	51.0592
6/1/92	47.3482
9/1/92	45.7921
12/1/92	44.2409
3/1/93	42.6969
6/1/93	41.1619
9/1/93	39.6376
12/1/93	38.1257
3/1/94	36.6282
6/1/94	35.1472
9/1/94	33.6848
12/1/94	32.2431
3/1/95	30.8245
6/1/95	29.4315
9/1/95	27.9972
12/1/95	26.5204
3/1/96	25.0000
and thereafter during original term of the Lease (including storage period)	

SCHEDULE B

Table 2

The percentages set forth in Table 1 of this Schedule B have been computed without regard to recapture of the investment tax credit (as referred to in Section 16 relating to certain tax indemnities). Consequently, the Casualty Value of any Unit suffering a Casualty Occurrence on or before the third, fifth or seventh anniversary of the date of delivery and acceptance of such Unit shall be increased by the applicable percentage of the Purchase Price set forth below:

<u>Anniversary of Delivery and Acceptance</u>	<u>Percentage of Purchase Price</u>
Third	19.23077%
Fifth	12.82052%
Seventh	6.41026%

SCHEDULE C

Certificate of Inspection and Acceptance

To: Greenville Steel Car Company,
Greenville, Pennsylvania

The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company,
acting as Trustee (the "Trustee") under
Trust Agreement
One Constitution Plaza
Hartford, Connecticut

I, the duly authorized representative for the
Trustee, Consolidated Rail Corporation (the "Lessee")
under the Conditional Sale Agreement and the Lease of Rail-
road Equipment, both dated as of October 2, 1979, do hereby
certify that I inspected thereunder the following Units of
Equipment:

TYPE OF EQUIPMENT:
DATE ACCEPTED:
NUMBER OF UNITS:
LESSEE'S ROAD NUMBERS:

I do further certify that the foregoing Units are
in good order and condition, and appear to conform to the
specifications, requirements and standards applicable thereto
as provided in Article 2 of the aforesaid Conditional Sale
Agreement.

As the duly authorized representative for the
Trustee and the Lessee I hereby certify that I accepted
delivery of the foregoing Units.

I do further certify that each of the foregoing
Units has been marked by means of a stencil printed in con-
trasting colors upon each side of each such Unit in letters
not less than one inch in height as follows:

"Ownership Subject to a Security Agreement Filed
with the Interstate Commerce Commission"

The execution of this Certificate will in no way
relieve or decrease the responsibility of the Builder named

below for any warranties either party has made with respect to the Equipment.

Authorized Representative of
Trustee and Lessee

BUILDER:

Greenville Steel Car Company

LEASE OF RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

Dated as of October 2, 1979

between

CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION

and

THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY,

as Trustee Under a Trust Agreement

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* This Table of Contents has been included in this document for convenience only and does not form a part of or affect any construction or interpretation of this document.

LEASE OF RAILROAD EQUIPMENT dated as of October 2, 1979, between CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION, a Pennsylvania corporation (the "Lessee"), and THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, a Connecticut banking corporation, not individually but solely as Trustee (the "Lessor") under a Trust Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Trust Agreement"), with FIFTH HFC Leasing Corporation (the "Owner").

WHEREAS the Lessor is entering into a Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "CSA") with Greenville Steel Car Company (the "Builder"), wherein the Builder has agreed to manufacture and sell to the Lessor, the units of railroad equipment described in Schedule A hereto (the "Equipment");

WHEREAS the Builder is assigning its interest in the CSA to Mercantile-Safe Deposit and Trust Company, acting as agent (said bank, as so acting, being hereinafter together with its successors and assigns called the "Vendor") under a Participation Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Participation Agreement") with the Lessee, the Lessor, the Owner, HFC Leasing Inc., and the parties named in Schedule A thereto (said parties, together with their successors and assigns, being hereinafter called the "Investors");

WHEREAS the Lessee desires to lease such number of units of Equipment as are delivered to and accepted by the Vendee and settled for under the CSA (the "Units") at the rentals and upon the terms and conditions hereinafter provided; and

WHEREAS the parties contemplate that the Lessor will assign, for security purposes, certain of its rights in this Lease to the Vendor by an Assignment of Lease and Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Lease Assignment"), and the Lessee will consent thereto by a Lessee's Consent and Agreement (the "Consent");

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and of the rentals to be paid and the covenants hereinafter mentioned to be kept and performed by the Lessee, the Lessor hereby leases the Units to the Lessee upon the following

terms and conditions:

§ 1. Net Lease. This Lease is a net lease and the Lessee shall not be entitled to any abatement of rent or additional rent, or setoff against or recoupment or reduction of rent or additional rent, including, but not limited to, abatements, setoffs, reductions or recoupments due or alleged to be due by reason of any past, present or future claims or counterclaims of the Lessee against the Lessor under this Lease or the CSA, or against the Owner, the Builder or the Vendor or otherwise. The Lessee's obligations hereunder, including its obligations to pay all rentals, additional rentals and other amounts hereunder, shall be absolute and unconditional under any and all circumstances, and, except as otherwise expressly provided herein, this Lease shall not terminate, nor shall the respective obligations of the Lessor or the Lessee be otherwise affected, by reason of any defect in or damage to or loss of possession or loss of use or destruction of all or any of the Units from whatsoever cause, any liens, encumbrances or rights of others with respect to any of the Units, the prohibition of or other restriction against the Lessee's use of all or any of the Units, the interference with such use by any person, the invalidity or unenforceability or lack of due authorization of this Lease, any insolvency of or any bankruptcy, reorganization or similar proceeding against the Lessee, or for any other cause whether similar or dissimilar to the foregoing, any present or future law to the contrary notwithstanding, it being the intention of the parties hereto that the rents and other amounts payable by the Lessee hereunder shall continue to be payable in all events in the manner and at the times herein provided unless the obligation to pay the same shall be terminated pursuant to the express provisions of this Lease. To the extent permitted by applicable law, the Lessee hereby waives any and all rights which it may now have or which at any time hereafter may be conferred upon it, by statute or otherwise, to terminate, cancel, quit or surrender the lease of any of the Units except in accordance with the express terms hereof. Each rental or other payment made by the Lessee hereunder shall be final and the Lessee shall not seek to recover all or any part of such payment from the Lessor for any reason whatsoever.

§ 2. Delivery and Acceptance of Units. The Lessor hereby appoints the Lessee its agent for inspection and acceptance of the Units pursuant to the CSA. Each delivery

of a unit to the Lessor under the CSA shall be deemed to be a delivery to the Lessee at the point or points within the United States of America at which such Unit is delivered to the Lessor under the CSA. Upon such delivery, the Lessee will cause an employee of the Lessee to inspect the same and, if such Unit is found to be acceptable, to accept delivery of such Unit and execute and deliver to the Lessor a certificate of inspection and acceptance (the "Certificate of Inspection and Acceptance") substantially in the form annexed hereto as Schedule C, whereupon, except as provided in the next sentence hereof, such Unit shall be deemed to have been delivered to and accepted by the Lessee hereunder and shall be subject thereafter to all the terms and conditions of this Lease. The delivery, inspection and acceptance hereunder of any Unit of Equipment excluded from the CSA pursuant to the first paragraph of Article 4 thereof shall be null and void and ineffective to subject such Unit to this Lease or to constitute acceptance thereof on behalf of the Lessor for any purpose whatsoever.

§ 3. Rentals. The Lessee agrees to pay to the Lessor, as rental for each Unit, 1 interim and 64 consecutive quarterly rental payments in arrears. The interim rental payment is payable on March 1, 1980 (such date being hereinafter called the "Basic Rent Commencement Date"). The 64 quarterly rental payments are payable on March 1, June 1, September 1 and December 1 in each year, commencing June 1, 1980, to and including March 1, 1996 (each of such 64 consecutive dates being hereinafter called a "Rental Payment Date"). The interim rental payment for each Unit shall be in an amount equal to the product of (a) the number of calendar days elapsed from and including the Closing Date (as defined in the CSA) for such Unit to, but not including, the Basic Rent Commencement Date, times (b) .0299% of the Purchase Price (as defined in the CSA) of such Unit. The next 64 quarterly rental payments shall each be in an amount equal to 2.303166% of the Purchase Price of each Unit. The Lessee and the Lessor agree that the rentals payable hereunder and the Casualty Value percentages set forth in Schedule B hereto will be adjusted upward or downward in the event that (A) any amendment to, or change in, the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended (the "Code"), the income tax regulations thereunder or published administrative or judicial interpretations of the Code or such regulations is enacted or has an effective date on or prior to December 31, 1979, in the case of Units placed under this Lease on or before December 31, 1979, and December 31,

1980, in the case of Units placed under this Lease after December 31, 1979, (B) any Closing Date is held on a date other than the date specified therefor in Item 7 of Annex A of the CSA, or (C) less than 70% of the total number of Units placed under this Lease are placed hereunder on or before December 31, 1979. Any such adjustment shall be effective as of the first Rental Payment Date following the event giving rise to such adjustment, and shall be made in such manner as will result, in the Owner's reasonable judgment, in preserving for the Owner both the after-tax rate of return and the after-tax cash flow that would have been realized by such Owner had such event not occurred, (i) based on the rates of Federal, state and local taxes on, or measured by, net income in effect from time to time, and (ii) in all other respects based on the assumptions and methods of calculation utilized by the Owner in originally evaluating the transaction described in this Lease and related documents. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the rentals payable and Casualty Value percentages will never be less than those amounts and percentages required (x) to enable the Lessor to satisfy its obligations to pay or prepay the CSA Indebtedness and interest thereon, regardless of any limitation of liability set forth in the CSA, and (y) to enable the Owner to satisfy the profit and positive cash flow requirements set forth in Section 4(6) of Rev. Proc. 75-21, 1975-1 Cum. Bull. 715, as such requirements may be modified or adjusted as of the applicable rental payment date. The Owner shall furnish the Lessee and the Vendor prior to the effective date of any such adjustment with a notice setting forth in reasonable detail the computations and methods used in computing such adjustment.

In addition to the foregoing rentals, the Lessee agrees to pay to the Lessor as additional rentals amounts which, after deduction of any taxes payable in respect of such amounts, will be equal to the amounts required by the Lessor to make the payments provided for (a) in the third from last sentence of the third paragraph of Paragraph 2 of the Participation Agreement, (b) in Paragraph 10 of the Participation Agreement to the extent that the remaining cash and proceeds of the Investments (as defined therein) available to the Lessor as specified in said paragraph are insufficient to enable the Lessor to make such payment, (c) in the third sentence of Paragraph 13 of the Participation Agreement, and (d) in the first sentence of the penultimate

paragraph of § 7 hereof, to the extent that the Lessor makes payments for insurance as permitted by that sentence, in each case on the dates the Lessor is required to make such payments (without regard to any limitation of the obligation of the Lessor set forth therein) and the Lessor agrees to apply such rentals for such purposes.

If any of the Rental Payment Dates referred to above is not a business day the rental payment otherwise payable on such date shall be payable on the next preceding business day. The term "business day" as used herein means a calendar day, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and any other day on which banking institutions in Baltimore, Maryland, Hartford, Connecticut, or New York, New York are authorized or obligated to remain closed.

The Lessor irrevocably instructs the Lessee to make all the payments provided for in this Lease, including, but not limited to, the payments provided for in this § 3 and in § 7 hereof, but excluding all payments not assigned to the Vendor pursuant to the Lease Assignment, at the principal office of the Vendor, for the account of the Lessor in care of the Vendor, with instructions to the Vendor first, to apply such payments to satisfy the obligations of the Lessor under the CSA, and second, so long as no event of default or event which with the lapse of time and/or demand provided for in the CSA could constitute an event of default under the CSA shall have occurred and be continuing, to pay any balance promptly to the Lessor at such place as the Lessor shall specify in writing. The Lessee agrees to make each payment provided for herein as contemplated by this paragraph in Federal or other funds immediately available to the Vendor by 11:00 a.m., Baltimore time, on the date such payment is due.

§ 4. Term of Lease. The term of this Lease as to each Unit shall begin on the date of delivery and acceptance of such Unit hereunder and, subject to the provisions of §§ 7, 10 and 13 hereof, shall terminate on the date on which the final payment of rent in respect thereof is due pursuant to § 3 hereof. The obligations of the Lessee hereunder (including, but not limited to, the obligations under §§ 3, 6, 7, 9, 14 and 16 hereof) shall survive the expiration or termination of the term of this Lease and the full payment of all amounts payable under this Lease.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, all rights and obligations of the Lessee under this Lease and in and to the Units are subject to the rights of the Vendor under the CSA. If an event of default should occur under the CSA, the Vendor may terminate this Lease (or rescind its termination), all as provided therein; provided, however, that, so long as (i) no Event of Default exists hereunder, (ii) the Lessee is complying with the provisions of the Consent and (iii) the Vendor is entitled to apply the Payments (as defined in the Lease Assignment) in accordance with the Lease Assignment, this Lease may not be terminated and the Lessee shall be entitled to the rights of possession, use and assignment provided under § 12 hereof.

§ 5. Identification Marks. The Lessee will cause each Unit to be kept numbered with the identification number set forth in Schedule A hereto, and will keep and maintain plainly, distinctly, permanently and conspicuously marked on each side of each Unit, in letters not less than one inch in height, the words "Ownership Subject to a Security Agreement Filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission", with appropriate changes thereof as from time to time may be required by law, in the opinion of the Vendor and the Lessor, in order to protect the Lessor's and the Vendor's title to and interest in such Unit and the rights of the Lessor under this Lease and the rights of the Vendor under the CSA. The Lessee will not place any such Unit in operation or exercise any control or dominion over the same until such words shall have been so marked and will replace promptly any such markings which may be removed, defaced, obliterated or destroyed. The Lessee will not change the identification number of any Unit unless and until (i) a statement of new number or numbers to be substituted therefor shall have been filed with the Vendor and the Lessor and duly filed and deposited by the Lessee in all public offices where this Lease and the CSA shall have been filed and deposited and (ii) the Lessee shall have furnished the Vendor and the Lessor an opinion of counsel to the effect that such statement has been so filed and deposited, that such filing and deposit will protect the Vendor's and the Lessor's rights in such Units and that no other filing, deposit or giving of notice with or to any Federal, state or local government or agency thereof is necessary to protect the rights of the Vendor and the Lessor in such Units.

Except as provided in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Lessee will not allow the name of any person, association or corporation to be placed on any Unit as a

designation that might be interpreted as a claim of ownership; provided, however, that the Units may be lettered with the names or initials or other insignia customarily used by the Lessee or its affiliates.

§ 6. Taxes. The Lessee assumes responsibility for, and agrees to pay, hold harmless and indemnify on an after-tax basis the Lessor (both in its individual and fiduciary capacity), the Vendor and the Owner and its successors and assigns (the "Indemnified Persons") against, all taxes, fees, withholdings, levies, imposts, duties, assessments, charges, license and registration fees and other governmental charges of any nature whatsoever, including, without limitation, penalties, fines, additions to tax and interest thereon (all such taxes, fees, withholdings, levies, imposts, duties, assessments, charges, license and registration fees, other governmental charges, penalties, fines, additions to tax and interest being hereinafter called "Taxes"), imposed on, incurred by or asserted against any Indemnified Person or the Units or any thereof on account of, or with respect to, any of the Documents (as defined in the Participation Agreement) or any document referred to herein or therein or any of the transactions contemplated hereby or thereby or the manufacture, purchase, acquisition, acceptance or rejection of the Units or any thereof or the ownership, delivery, nondelivery, leasing, re-leasing, subleasing, possession, use, operation, maintenance, repair, condition, sale, return, abandonment or other application or disposition of the Units or any thereof or any indebtedness with respect thereto or the rentals, receipts, earnings or gains arising therefrom; provided, however, that there shall be no indemnification hereunder for (i) any Taxes imposed on or measured by any fees or compensation received by the persons who are the Lessor or the Vendor, and (ii) Federal income Taxes and income or franchise Taxes imposed on the Owner or an Investor or their successors and assigns by the respective entity's state of incorporation or state where its principal place of business is located, except to the extent that indemnification is provided for in § 16 hereof. The Lessee shall pay all Taxes for which it assumes liability hereunder when such Taxes are due and will pay or reimburse each Indemnified Person to the extent required by this § 6 within 10 days after receipt of a written request by such Indemnified Person for indemnification specifying the amount to be paid, the basis on which such amount was determined and the nature of the Taxes in question; provided, however, that if any Taxes

are being contested in accordance with § 16(c) hereof, any payment shall be made at the time therein provided. The Lessee will keep at all times all and every part of the Units free and clear of all Taxes (other than those which are covered by the obligations of the Lessor set forth in the proviso to the last paragraph of Article 12 of the CSA) which might in any way affect the title or interests of the Vendor in, or result in a lien upon, any Unit.

In the event that the Lessor shall become obligated to make any payment to the Builder or the Vendor or otherwise pursuant to any corresponding provision of the CSA (other than the proviso to the third paragraph of Article 12 thereof) not covered by the foregoing paragraph of this § 6, the Lessee shall pay such additional amounts (which shall also be deemed Taxes hereunder) to the Lessor as will enable the Lessor to fulfill completely its obligations pursuant to said provision.

In the event any returns, statements or reports with respect to Taxes are required to be made, the Lessee will make such returns, statements and reports in such manner as to show the interest of the Lessor and the Vendor in the Units; provided, however, that the Lessor shall, with respect to any state or political subdivision thereof of the United States of America, file such returns, statements, and reports relating to sales or use taxes, and taxes, fees, and charges on or measured by the Lessor's earnings or gross receipts arising from the Units, or the value added by the Lessor thereto, as the Lessee shall determine are required to be filed, and as shall be prepared by the Lessee, and the Lessor shall remit the amount thereof upon payment by the Lessee to the Lessor (such payment to be made forthwith upon demand by the Lessor therefor) of such taxes, fees and charges except as provided above. All costs and expenses (including legal and accounting fees) of preparing such returns, statements and reports shall be borne by the Lessee. To the extent that the Lessor has information necessary to the preparation of such returns, statements and reports, it will furnish such information to the Lessee.

To the extent that the Lessee may be prohibited by law from performing in its own name the duties required by this § 6, the Lessor hereby authorizes the Lessee to act in its name and on its behalf; provided, however, that the Lessee shall indemnify and hold the Lessor (in both its individual and fiduciary capacities) and the Owner harmless from and against any and all claims, costs, expenses, damages, losses and liabilities incurred in connection therewith as a

result of, or incident to, any action by the Lessee pursuant to this authorization.

The Lessee shall, whenever reasonably requested by the Lessor, submit to the Lessor copies of returns, statements, reports, billings and remittances, or furnish other evidence satisfactory to the Lessor, of the Lessee's performance of its duties under this § 6. The Lessee shall also furnish promptly upon request such data as the Lessor reasonably may require to permit the Lessor's compliance with the requirements of taxing jurisdictions, including, but not limited to, information relating to the use of any Units outside of the United States.

The Lessee agrees to pay all amounts due under this § 6 free of any Taxes and to indemnify each Indemnified Person against any Taxes imposed by reason of any payment made by the Lessee so that the Indemnified Person to whom or for whose benefit the payment is made shall receive an amount which, net of any Taxes or other charges required to be paid by such Indemnified Person in respect thereof, shall be equal to the amount of payment otherwise required hereunder. Without limiting the foregoing, the amount which the Lessee shall be required to pay with respect to any Taxes subject to indemnification under this § 6 shall be an amount sufficient so that, after considering the tax and other effects of the Taxes in question and the receipt of indemnification payments hereunder, the Indemnified Person will have the same anticipated after-tax rate of return on equity and periodic recovery of net cash flow as such Indemnified Person would have realized had such Taxes not been incurred or imposed.

In the event that, during the continuance of this Lease, the Lessee becomes liable for the payment or reimbursement of any Taxes pursuant to this § 6, such liability shall continue, notwithstanding the expiration of this Lease, until all such Taxes are paid or reimbursed by the Lessee.

The foregoing indemnities by the Lessee shall not constitute a guarantee by the Lessee or any subsidiary or affiliated corporation of the Lessee of the payment of any installments of principal or interest payable under the CSA, or a guarantee of any residual value of the Units following the expiration of the term hereof as such term may or may not be renewed.

This § 6 may be enforced by the Lessor as provided in Paragraph 18 of the Participation Agreement.

§ 7. Maintenance; Casualty Occurrences; Insurance.

The Lessee at its own expense will maintain and service each Unit and comply with a preventive maintenance schedule, if any, consistent with the Builder's preventive maintenance schedules and which will include testing, repair and overhaul of each Unit so that each Unit will remain (a) in as good operating condition as when delivered (ordinary wear and tear excepted), (b) in compliance with any and all applicable laws and regulations and eligible for railroad interchange in accordance with the rules of the American Association of Railroads, and (c) desirable to and suitable for immediate purchase or lease and use by a Class I line-haul railroad (not then or prospectively a debtor in any insolvency or reorganization proceedings) in the event of resale or re-lease upon an Event of Default hereunder. In no event shall any Unit be maintained or scheduled for maintenance on a basis less frequent than the maintenance or maintenance scheduling basis employed as of the date hereof by the Lessee for similar equipment.

In the event that any Unit shall be or become worn out, lost, stolen, destroyed or irreparably damaged, from any cause whatsoever, permanently returned to the Builder pursuant to any patent indemnity provision of the CSA, or taken or requisitioned by condemnation or otherwise by the United States Government for a stated period which shall exceed the then remaining term of this Lease or for an indefinite period, but only when such period shall exceed the term hereof (or, if such taking, requisition or condemnation shall occur during a renewal term, for a stated period which shall exceed the then remaining renewal term or for an indefinite period, but only when such period shall exceed such renewal term), or by any other government or governmental entity resulting in loss of possession by the Lessee for a period of 90 consecutive days (such occurrences being hereinafter called "Casualty Occurrences"), prior to the return of such Unit in the manner set forth in § 14 hereof, the Lessee shall promptly (but in any event within 30 days after such Casualty Occurrence) and fully notify the Lessor, the Owner and the Vendor with respect thereto. On the Rental Payment Date next succeeding such notice the Lessee shall pay to the Lessor an amount equal to the rental payment or payments in respect of such Unit then due and payable plus a sum equal to the Casualty Value (as hereinafter defined) of such Unit as of

such Rental Payment Date in accordance with Schedule B hereto. Upon the making of such payment by the Lessee in respect of any Unit, the rental for such Unit shall cease to accrue, the term of this Lease as to such Unit shall terminate and (except in the case of the loss, theft, complete destruction or permanent return to the Builder of such Unit) the Lessor shall be entitled to recover possession of such Unit. The Lessor hereby appoints the Lessee its agent to dispose of any Unit suffering a Casualty Occurrence or any component thereof, at the best price obtainable on an "as is, where is" basis and the Lessee shall notify the Lessor and the Owner prior to any such sale. Provided that the Lessee has previously paid the Casualty Value to the Lessor and provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing the Lessee shall be entitled to the net proceeds of such sale to the extent they do not exceed the Casualty Value of such Unit, and shall pay any excess to the Lessor. The Lessee shall be entitled to credit against the Casualty Value payable in respect of any Unit permanently returned to the Builder pursuant to any patent indemnity provision of the CSA an amount equal to any net patent indemnity payment in respect of such Unit made by the Builder to the Vendor under the CSA. The Lessee will pay all costs and expenses in connection with the sale of any Unit pursuant to a Casualty Occurrence.

The Casualty Value of each Unit as of any Rental Payment Date shall be that percentage of the Purchase Price of such Unit as is set forth in Schedule B hereto opposite such date.

Whenever any Unit shall suffer a Casualty Occurrence after the final payment of rent in respect thereof is due pursuant to § 3 hereof and before (a) such Unit shall have been returned in the manner provided in § 14 hereof, and (b) the storage period therein provided with respect to such Unit shall have expired, the Lessee shall promptly (as provided above) and fully notify the Lessor with respect thereto and pay to the Lessor an amount equal to the Casualty Value of such Unit, which shall, except as otherwise provided in § 13 hereof, be an amount equal to 25% of the Purchase Price of such Unit. Upon the making of any such payment by the Lessee in respect of any Unit (except in the case of the loss, theft or complete destruction of such Unit or return to the Builder of such Unit), the Lessor shall be entitled to

recover possession of such Unit. The Lessor hereby appoints the Lessee its agent to dispose of any Unit suffering a Casualty Occurrence, or any component thereof, at the best price obtainable on an "as is, where is" basis and the Lessee shall notify the Lessor and the Owner prior to any such sale. Provided that the Lessee has previously paid the Casualty Value to the Lessor and provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing, the Lessee shall be entitled to the proceeds of such sale to the extent they do not exceed the Casualty Value of such Unit, and shall pay any excess to the Lessor.

In the event of the requisition (other than a requisition which constitutes a Casualty Occurrence) for use by the United States Government or by any other government or governmental entity (hereinafter collectively called the "Government") of any Unit during the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof, all of the Lessee's obligations (including, without limitation, the obligation to pay rent) under this Lease with respect to such Unit shall continue to the same extent as if such requisition had not occurred, except that if such Unit is returned by the Government at any time after the end of the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof, the Lessee shall be obligated to return such Unit to the Lessor pursuant to § 11 or 14 hereof, as the case may be, promptly upon such return by the Government rather than at the end of the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof, but the Lessee shall in all other respects comply with the provisions of said § 11 or 14, as the case may be, with respect to such Unit. All payments received by the Lessor or the Lessee from the Government for the use of such Unit during the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof shall be paid over to, or retained by, the Lessee, provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing; and all payments received by the Lessor or the Lessee from the Government for the use of such Unit after the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof, shall be paid over to, or retained by, the Lessor.

Except as hereinabove in this § 7 provided, the Lessee shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of, and shall bear the risk of, any Casualty Occurrence to any Unit from and after delivery and acceptance thereof by the Lessee hereunder.

The Lessee will, at all times prior to the return of the Units to the Lessor (including during storage periods), at its own expense, cause to be carried and maintained casualty insurance and public liability insurance in respect of the Units at the time subject hereto, against such risks, in such amounts and on such terms and conditions as are satisfactory to the Lessor and the Vendor, and, in any event, not less comprehensive in amounts and against risks customarily insured against by the Lessee in respect of similar equipment owned or leased by it, but in no event shall such coverage be for amounts or against risks less than the prudent industry standard for major Class I line-haul railroads; provided, however, that, with respect to such insurance, the foregoing provisions of this sentence shall be deemed to have been satisfied if, to the extent that the Lessee is unable to obtain insurance meeting the requirements of this paragraph, the Lessor obtains and maintains, for the duration of such inability on the part of the Lessee, insurance meeting the requirements of this paragraph; provided, further, that the Lessor shall have no obligation to obtain or maintain any such insurance. If the Casualty Value of all the Units at any given time is less than what the deductible would be under the foregoing standard, then no casualty insurance need be carried. All policies with respect to such insurance shall name the Lessor (both in its individual and fiduciary capacity), the Owner and the Vendor as additional named insureds or loss payees, as their interests may appear, shall provide for at least 30 days' prior written notice by the insurance carrier to the Lessor, the Owner and the Vendor in the event of cancelation, expiration or amendment (and the Lessee shall provide 30 days' prior written notice to the Lessor, the Owner, and the Vendor in any such event), shall include waivers by the insurer of all claims for premiums against the Lessor, the Owner and the Vendor and shall provide that losses are payable notwithstanding, among other things, any act of negligence of the Lessee, the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor, more hazardous use or occupation of the Units than that permitted by such policies, any breach or violation by the Lessee, the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor of any warranty, declaration, condition or other provision contained in any such policy, or foreclosure, notice of sale or any other proceeding in respect of the Units, or any change in the title to or ownership of any of the Units. Each such insurance policy shall expressly provide that all the provisions thereof except the limits of liability (which shall be applicable to all insureds as a group) and liability

for premiums (which shall be solely a liability of the Lessee) shall operate in the same manner as if they were a separate policy covering each insured and shall be primary without right of contribution from any insurance carried by the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor. The Lessee shall, not later than June 15 of each year, commencing June 15, 1980, furnish to the Lessor and the Vendor a certificate of an independent insurance broker or company acceptable to the Lessor and the Vendor evidencing the maintenance of the insurance required hereunder and shall furnish certificates evidencing renewal 10 days prior to the expiration date of such policy or policies. If the Lessor shall receive any insurance proceeds or condemnation payments in respect of a Unit suffering a Casualty Occurrence, the Lessor shall, subject to the Lessee's having made payment of the Casualty Value in respect of such Unit and provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing, pay such proceeds or condemnation payments to the Lessee up to an amount equal to the Casualty Value with respect to a Unit paid by the Lessee and any balance of such proceeds or condemnation payments shall remain the property of the Lessor. All insurance proceeds received by the Lessor in respect of any Unit not suffering a Casualty Occurrence shall be paid to the Lessee upon proof satisfactory to the Lessor that any damage to such Unit in respect of which such proceeds were paid has been fully repaired so as to comply with the provisions of the first paragraph of this § 7, provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing.

The Lessor and the Owner shall have the right to obtain at its own expense additional insurance against loss of or damage to the Units to protect its interests in such Units; provided, however, that such additional insurance shall not conflict with or otherwise adversely affect the insurance required to be carried pursuant to the preceding paragraph of this § 7, or reduce the amounts otherwise payable to or receivable thereunder by the Vendor as an additional named insured or loss payee.

§ 8. Reports. On or before April 30 in each year, commencing with the calendar year 1981, the Lessee will furnish to the Lessor, the Owner and the Vendor a certificate signed by the Chief Mechanical Officer of the Lessee or another qualified engineer satisfactory to the Lessor and the

Vendor, (a) setting forth as of the preceding December 31 the amount, description and numbers of all Units then leased hereunder and covered by the CSA, the amount, description and numbers of all Units that have suffered a Casualty Occurrence during the preceding calendar year or are then undergoing repairs (other than running repairs) or then withdrawn from use pending such repairs (other than running repairs) and such other information regarding the condition and state of repair of the Units as the Lessor or the Vendor may reasonably request (including a description and the cost of all additions, modifications or improvements made to the Units in the preceding year), (b) stating that, in the case of all Units repainted or repaired during the period covered by such statement, the numbers and markings required by § 5 hereof have been preserved or replaced, (c) setting forth the identification numbers of all Units which are then in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence of § 7 hereof and certifying that all such Units are in such condition, and (d) setting forth the identification numbers of all Units which are not in such condition. No later than 60 days after the delivery of such annual certificate, the Lessee will furnish the Lessor with a supplemental certificate of the Chief Mechanical Officer of the Lessee or other qualified engineer satisfactory to the Lessor and the Vendor setting forth the identification number of each Unit that was not certified in the preceding annual certificate as being in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence of § 7 hereof, and, as to each such Unit, (i) certifying that such Unit is in such condition as of the date of such supplemental certificate, or (ii) stating that such Unit is not in such condition. If such supplemental certificate shall not be delivered on or prior to the last date specified for such delivery in the preceding sentence (or within 10 days after written notice of such failure to deliver by the Lessor to the Lessee) or shall state that such Unit is not in the required condition, such Unit shall (upon written notice by the Lessor or the Vendor) be deemed to have suffered a Casualty Occurrence under § 7 hereof. The Lessor, at its sole expense, shall have the right by its agents to inspect the Units and the Lessee's records with respect thereto at such reasonable times as the Lessor may request during the continuance of this Lease but the Lessor shall have no obligation to do so.

The Lessee shall promptly notify the Lessor, the Owner and the Vendor of any occurrence of an Event of Default or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both

would become an Event of Default, specifying such Event of Default and all such events and the nature and status thereof.

§ 9. Disclaimer of Warranties; Compliance with Laws and Rules; Indemnification. THE LESSOR NEITHER MAKES, HAS MADE NOR SHALL BE DEEMED TO MAKE, ANY WARRANTY OR REPRESENTATION, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AS TO THE DESIGN OR CONDITION OF, OR AS TO THE QUALITY OF THE MATERIAL, EQUIPMENT OR WORKMANSHIP IN, THE UNITS OR ANY COMPONENT DELIVERED TO THE LESSEE HEREUNDER, AND THE LESSOR MAKES NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS OF THE UNITS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR AS TO TITLE TO THE UNITS OR ANY COMPONENT THEREOF, OR AS TO THE LESSEE'S RIGHT TO QUIET ENJOYMENT THEREOF (EXCEPT AS TO ACTS OF THE LESSOR), OR ANY OTHER REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO ANY UNIT OR ANY COMPONENT, EITHER UPON DELIVERY THEREOF TO THE LESSEE OR OTHERWISE, it being agreed that all such risks, as between the Lessor and the Lessee, are to be borne by the Lessee; but the Lessor hereby irrevocably appoints and constitutes the Lessee its agent and attorney-in-fact during the term of this Lease to assert and enforce from time to time, in the name of and for the account of the Lessor and/or the Lessee, as their interests may appear, at the Lessee's sole cost and expense, whatever claims and rights the Lessor may have against the Builder under the provisions of Items 3 and 4 of Annex A to the CSA; provided, however, that if at any time an Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing, the Lessor may assert and enforce, at the Lessee's sole cost and expense, such claims and rights. The Lessor shall have no responsibility or liability to the Lessee or any other person with respect to any of the following: (i) any liability, loss or damage caused or alleged to be caused directly or indirectly by any Units or by any inadequacy thereof or deficiency or defect therein or by any other circumstances in connection therewith; (ii) the use, operation or performance of any Units or any risks relating thereto; (iii) any interruption of service, loss of business or anticipated profits or consequential damages; or (iv) the delivery, operation, subleasing, servicing, maintenance, repair, improvement or replacement of any Units. The Lessee's delivery of a Certificate of Inspection and Acceptance shall be conclusive evidence as between the Lessee and the Lessor that the Units described therein are in all the foregoing respects satisfactory to the Lessee, and the Lessee will not assert any claim of any nature whatsoever against the Lessor

based on any of the foregoing matters.

The Lessee agrees, for the benefit of the Lessor and the Vendor, at all times to comply in all respects (including, without limitation, with respect to the use, maintenance and operation of each Unit) with all applicable laws of the jurisdictions in which its operations involving the Units may extend, with the interchange rules of the Association of American Railroads, if applicable, and with all lawful rules of the United States Department of Transportation, the Interstate Commerce Commission and any other legislative, executive, administrative or judicial body exercising any power or jurisdiction over the Units, to the extent that such laws and rules affect the title, operation or use of the Units, and in the event that, prior to the expiration of this Lease or any renewal thereof, such laws or rules require any alteration, replacement, addition or modification of or to any part on any Unit, the Lessee will conform therewith at its own expense; provided, however, that the Lessee may at its own expense, in good faith, contest the validity or application of any such law or rule in any reasonable manner which does not, in the opinion of the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor under this Lease or under the CSA. The Lessee, at its own cost and expense, may from time to time make such other additions, modifications and improvements to the Units during the term of this Lease as are readily removable without causing material damage to the Units (and do not adversely and materially affect the value of the Units). The additions, modifications and improvements made by the Lessee under the preceding sentence shall be owned by the Lessee (or such other party as may have title thereto), except to the extent such additions, modifications or improvements are described in the following sentence. Any and all parts installed on and additions and replacements made to any Unit (i) which are not readily removable without causing material damage to such Unit and which, consequently, were installed or were added to such Unit in contravention of the provisions contained hereinabove, it being understood that nothing contained in this sentence shall be deemed to constitute a waiver by the Lessor of such breach on the part of the Lessee, or which are not removed by the Lessee prior to surrendering possession thereof pursuant to the provisions of § 11 or § 14 hereof, (ii) the cost of which is included in the Purchase Price of such Unit, (iii) in the course of

ordinary maintenance of the Units or (iv) which are required for the operation or use of such Unit by the interchange rules of the Association of American Railroads or by the regulations of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the United States Department of Transportation or any other regulatory body, shall constitute accessions to such Unit and full ownership thereof free from any lien, charge, security interest or encumbrance (except for those created by the CSA) shall immediately be vested in the Lessor.

The Lessee shall pay, and shall protect, indemnify and hold the Lessor (both individually and in its fiduciary capacity), and, as third party beneficiaries hereof, the Owner and the Vendor, and their respective successors, assigns, agents and servants (hereinafter called "Indemnified Persons"), harmless from and against any and all losses, injuries, causes of action, suits, penalties, claims, demands or judgments, of any nature whatsoever which may be imposed on, incurred by or asserted against any Indemnified Person (including any or all liabilities, obligations, damages, costs, disbursements and expenses [including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and expenses of any Indemnified Person] relating thereto) in any way relating to or arising or alleged to arise out of this Lease or the Units, including, without limitation, those in any way relating to or arising or alleged to arise out of (i) the ordering, acquisition, manufacture, construction, purchase, acceptance, rejection, ownership, delivery, nondelivery, lease, possession, use, operation, condition, sale, storage, return or other disposition of any Unit or portion thereof; (ii) any latent or other defects whether or not discoverable by any Indemnified Person or the Lessee; (iii) any claim for patent, trademark or copyright infringement; (iv) any claims based on strict liability whether based upon tort or imposed by statute or any claims in which the negligence of an Indemnified Person, whether passive or active, is alleged; (v) any injury to or the death of any person or any damage to or loss of property on or near the Units or in any manner growing out of or concerned with, or alleged to grow out of or be connected with, the ownership, operation, condition, use, replacement, adaptation, maintenance, possession, storage or return of the Units or of any other equipment in connection with the Units (whether owned or under the control of the Lessor, the Lessee or any other person) or resulting or alleged to result from the condition of any thereof; (vi) any violation, or alleged violation, of any provision of this Lease (except by the

Lessor) or of any agreement, law, rule, regulation, ordinance or restriction, affecting or applicable to the Units or the leasing, ownership, use, replacement, adaptation or maintenance thereof; or (vii) any claim arising out of or as the result of the entering into or the performance of the Lease Assignment, the CSA or the Participation Agreement, including, without limitation, any claim arising out of any of the Lessor's obligations under the Lease Assignment, the CSA or the Participation Agreement, except to the extent such claim arises from an act or omission of the Lessor not related to the transactions contemplated by this Lease and the Participation Agreement. The Lessee shall be obligated under this § 9, irrespective of whether any Indemnified Person shall also be indemnified with respect to the same matter under any other agreement by any other person, and the Indemnified Person seeking to enforce the indemnification may proceed directly against the Lessee under this § 9 without first resorting to any such other rights of indemnification. In case any action, suit or proceeding is brought against any Indemnified Person in connection with any claim indemnified against hereunder, the Lessee may and, upon such Indemnified Person's request, will at the Lessee's expense resist and defend such action, suit or proceeding, or cause the same to be resisted or defended by counsel selected by the Lessee and approved by such Indemnified Person, as the case may be, and, in the event of any failure by the Lessee to so do, the Lessee shall pay all costs and expenses (including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and expenses) incurred by such Indemnified Person in connection with such action, suit or proceeding. In the event the Lessee is required to make any payment under this § 9, the Lessee shall pay such Indemnified Person an amount which, after deduction of all taxes required to be paid by such Indemnified Person in respect of the receipt thereof under the laws of the United States or of any political subdivision thereof (after giving credit for any savings in respect of any such taxes by reason of deductions, credits or allowances in respect of the payment of the expense indemnified against, and of any other such taxes as determined in the sole discretion of the Indemnified Person), shall be equal to the amount of such payment. The Lessee and the Lessor each agrees to give each other promptly upon obtaining knowledge thereof written notice of any claim or liability hereby indemnified against; provided, however, that the Lessor's failure to give such notice shall not adversely affect its rights of indemnification hereunder. Upon the payment in full of any indemnities as contained in this § 9

by the Lessee, and provided that no Event of Default (or other event which with lapse of time or notice or both would constitute an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing, it shall be subrogated to any right of such Indemnified Person in respect of the matter against which indemnity has been given. Any payments received by such Indemnified Person from any person (except the Lessee) as a result of any matter with respect to which such Indemnified Person has been indemnified by the Lessee pursuant to this § 9 shall be paid over to the Lessee to the extent necessary to reimburse the Lessee for indemnification payments previously made in respect of such matter.

The Lessee further agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Lessor (both individually and in its fiduciary capacity) and the Vendor and the Owner, as third-party beneficiaries hereof, from and against any and all liabilities, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Vendor, the Owner and the Lessor because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Units of any article or material specified by the Lessee and not manufactured by the Builder or of any design, system, process, formula or combination specified by the Lessee and not developed or purported to be developed by the Builder which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Lessee will give notice to the Builder of any claim known to the Lessee from which liability may be charged against such Builder with respect to the foregoing.

The Lessee shall bear the responsibility and risk for, and shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of, any damage to or the destruction or loss of any or all of the Units of equipment.

The Lessee agrees to prepare and deliver to the Lessor within a reasonable time prior to the required filing date (or, to the extent permissible, file on behalf of the Lessor) any and all reports (other than tax returns, except as otherwise provided in § 6 hereof) to be filed by the Lessor with any Federal, state or other regulatory authority by reason of the ownership by the Lessor or the Vendor of the Units, or the leasing thereof to the Lessee.

None of the indemnities in this § 9 shall be deemed to create any rights of subrogation, from or under any

Indemnified Person, in any insurer or third party against the Lessee or the Lessor therefor, whether because of any claim paid or defense provided for the benefit thereof or otherwise. The foregoing indemnities by the Lessee shall not constitute a guarantee by the Lessee of the payment of any installments of principal or interest payable under the CSA or a guarantee of the residual value of the Units.

§ 10. Default. If, during the continuance of this Lease, one or more of the following events (each such event being herein sometimes called an "Event of Default") shall occur:

(A) default shall be made in payment of any amount provided for in § 3, 7 or 13 hereof, and such default shall continue for five business days;

(B) the Lessee shall make or permit any unauthorized assignment or transfer of this Lease, or any interest herein, or of the right to possession of the Units, or any thereof, and the Lessee shall, for more than 30 days after demand in writing by the Lessor, fail to secure a reassignment or retransfer to the Lessee of such Lease, interest or right;

(C) default shall be made in the observance or performance of any other of the covenants, conditions and agreements on the part of the Lessee contained herein or in the Consent or in the Participation Agreement, and such default shall continue for 30 days after the earlier of (i) written notice from the Lessor or the Vendor to the Lessee specifying the default and demanding that the same be remedied and (ii) the date on which such default shall first become known to any officer of the Lessee;

(D) a petition for reorganization under Title 11 of the United States Code (as now or hereafter constituted), shall be filed by or against the Lessee and, unless such petition shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Lessee under this Lease shall not have been and shall not continue to have been duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees appointed (whether or not

subject to ratification) in such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as expenses of administration and obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees, within 60 days after such petition shall have been filed and otherwise in accordance with the provisions of 11 U.S.C. § 1168, or any successor provision, as the same may hereafter be amended; or

(E) any other proceeding shall be commenced by or against the Lessee for any relief which includes, or might result in, any modification of the obligations of the Lessee hereunder, under any bankruptcy or insolvency laws, or laws relating to the relief of debtors, readjustments of indebtedness, reorganizations, arrangements, compositions or extensions (other than a law which does not permit any readjustments of the obligations of the Lessee hereunder), and, unless such proceedings shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Lessee under this Lease shall not have been and shall not continue to have been duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers appointed (whether or not subject to ratification) for the Lessee, or for the property of the Lessee, in connection with any such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as expenses of administration and obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers, within 60 days after such proceedings shall have been commenced;

then, in any such case, the Lessor, at its option, may:

(a) proceed by appropriate court action or actions either at law or in equity to enforce performance by the Lessee of the applicable covenants of this Lease or to recover damages for the breach thereof including net after-tax losses of Federal and state income tax benefits to which the Lessor would otherwise be entitled under this Lease; or

(b) by notice in writing to the Lessee terminate this Lease, whereupon all rights of the Lessee to the use of the Units shall absolutely cease and terminate

as though this Lease had never been made, but the Lessee shall remain liable as herein provided; and thereupon the Lessor may by its agents, subject to compliance with all mandatory requirements of law, enter upon the premises of the Lessee or other premises where any of the Units may be and take possession of all or any such Units and thenceforth hold, possess, sell, operate, lease to others and enjoy the same free from any right of the Lessee, or its successors or assigns, to use the Units for any purposes whatever and without any duty to account to the Lessee for such action or inaction or for any proceeds arising therefrom; but the Lessor shall, nevertheless, have a right to recover from the Lessee any and all amounts which under the terms of this Lease may be then due or which may have accrued to the date of such termination (computing the rental for any number of days less than a full rental period by multiplying the rental for such full rental period by a fraction of which the numerator is such number of days and the denominator is the total number of days in such full rental period) and also to recover forthwith from the Lessee as damages for loss of the bargain and not as a penalty whichever of the following amounts the Lessor, in its sole discretion, shall specify:

(x) a sum, with respect to each Unit, equal to (A) the excess of the present value, at the time of such termination, of the entire unpaid balance of all rental for such Unit which would otherwise have accrued hereunder from the date of such termination to the end of the term of this Lease as to such Unit over the then present value of the rental which the Lessor reasonably estimates to be obtainable for the Unit during such period, such present value to be computed in each case on the basis of a 6% per annum discount, compounded quarterly from the respective dates upon which rentals would have been payable hereunder had this Lease not been terminated plus (B) an amount which, after deduction of all taxes required to be paid by the Lessor in respect of the receipt thereof under the laws of any Federal, state or local government or taxing authority of the United States of America or under the laws of any taxing authority or governmental subdivision of a foreign country, shall, in the reasonable opinion of the Lessor, be equal to all or such portion of the investment credit, referred to in Section 16(a)(i) hereof, lost, not claimed, not available for claim, disallowed or recaptured by or from the Lessor as a direct or indirect

result of the breach of one or more of the representations, warranties and covenants made by the Lessee in § 16 or any other provision of this Lease or the sale or other disposition of the Lessor's interest in any Unit after the occurrence of an Event of Default, plus such sum as shall cause the Lessor's net return under this Lease to be equal to the net return that would have been available to the Lessor if it had been entitled to utilization of all or such portion of the deductions with respect to depreciation and interest, referred to in § 16(a)(ii) and (iii), respectively, hereof which were lost, not claimed, not available for claim or disallowed or recaptured in respect of a Unit as a direct or indirect result of the breach of one or more of the representations, warranties and covenants made by the Lessee in § 16 or any other provision of this Lease, the inaccuracy of any statement in any letter or document furnished to the Lessor by the Lessee, the termination of this Lease, the Lessee's loss of the right to use such Unit, any action or inaction by the Lessee or the sale or other disposition of the Lessor's interest in such Unit after the occurrence of an Event of Default plus such sum as will pay or reimburse the Lessor for any interest, penalties or additions to tax incurred in connection with such loss, failure to claim, inability to claim, disallowance or recapture; or (y) an amount equal to the excess, if any, of the Casualty Value as of the Rental Payment Date on or next preceding the date of termination over the amount the Lessor reasonably estimates to be the sales value of such Unit at such time; provided, however, that in the event the Lessor shall have sold any Unit, the Lessor, in lieu of collecting any amounts payable to the Lessor by the Lessee pursuant to the preceding clauses (x) or (y) of this part (b) with respect to such Unit, may, if it shall so elect, demand that the Lessee pay the Lessor and the Lessee shall pay to the Lessor on the date of such sale, as liquidated damages for loss of a bargain and not as a penalty, an amount equal to the excess, if any, of the Casualty Value for such Unit, as of the Rental Payment Date on or next preceding the date of termination, over the net proceeds of such sale.

In addition, the Lessee shall be liable, except as otherwise provided above, for any and all unpaid amounts due hereunder before, during or after the exercise of any of the foregoing remedies and for all reasonable attorneys' fees and other

remedies and for all reasonable attorneys' fees and other costs and expenses incurred by reason of the occurrence of any Event of Default or the exercise of the Lessor's remedies with respect thereto, including all costs and expenses incurred in connection with the return of any Unit.

The remedies in this Lease provided in favor of the Lessor shall not be deemed exclusive, but shall be cumulative and may be exercised concurrently or consecutively, and shall be in addition to all other remedies in its favor existing at law or in equity. The Lessee hereby waives any mandatory requirements of law, now or hereafter in effect, which might limit or modify the remedies herein provided, to the extent that such waiver is not, at the time in question, prohibited by law. The Lessee hereby waives any and all existing or future claims to any offset against the rental payments due hereunder, and agrees to make such payments regardless of any offset or claim which may be asserted by the Lessee or on its behalf. The Lessee hereby waives any and all claims against the Lessor and the Vendor and their agent or agents for damages of whatever nature in connection with any retaking of any Unit in any reasonable manner. The Lessor and the Lessee agree that the Lessor shall be entitled to all rights (such rights being fundamental to the willingness of the Lessor to enter into this Lease) provided for in 11 U.S.C. § 1168 or any comparable provision of any amendment thereto, or of any other bankruptcy act, so that the Lessor shall have the right to take possession of the Equipment upon an Event of Default under this Lease regardless of whether the Lessee is in reorganization, subject to the provisions of 11 U.S.C. § 1168.

No failure by the Lessor to exercise, and no delay by the Lessor in exercising, any right, power or privilege hereunder shall operate as a waiver thereof, nor shall any single or partial exercise of any right, power or privilege by the Lessor preclude any other or further exercise thereof, or the exercise of any other right, power or privilege.

If the Lessee fails to perform or comply with any agreement, covenant or condition contained in this Lease, and such nonperformance or noncompliance could, with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action, result in an Event of Default under clause (A) or (C) of this § 10, the Lessor may, upon notice to the Lessee, itself perform or comply with such agreement, covenant or condition to the extent provided in Article 15(f) of the CSA,

and the amount of the reasonable costs and expenses of the Lessor incurred in connection with such performance or compliance, together with interest on such amounts at the rate of 11.75% per annum, or such lesser amount as may be legally enforceable, shall be payable to the Lessor by the Lessee upon demand.

§ 11. Return of Units upon Default. If this Lease shall terminate pursuant to § 10 hereof, the Lessee shall forthwith deliver possession of the Units to the Lessor. Each Unit so delivered shall be in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence of § 7 hereof. For the purpose of delivering possession, the Lessee shall:

(a) forthwith and in the usual manner (including, but not by way of limitation, giving prompt telegraphic and written notice to the Association of American Railroads and all railroads to which any Unit or Units have been interchanged or which may have possession thereof to return the Unit or Units) place such Units upon such storage tracks of the Lessee or any of its affiliates as the Lessor reasonably may designate;

(b) permit the Lessor to store such Units on such tracks at the risk of the Lessee without charge for insurance (which shall conform to the provisions of § 7 hereof), rent or storage until such Units have been sold, leased or otherwise disposed of by the Lessor; and

(c) transport the same to any place on the lines of railroad operated by the Lessee or any of its affiliates or to any connecting carrier for shipment, all as directed by the Lessor.

The assembling, delivery, storage, insurance and transporting of the Units as hereinbefore provided shall be at the expense and risk of the Lessee and are of the essence of this Lease, and, upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction, the Lessor shall be entitled to a decree against the Lessee requiring specific performance of the covenants of the Lessee so to assemble, deliver, store and transport the Units. During any storage period, the Lessee will, at its own expense, maintain and keep the Equipment in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence

of § 7 hereof and will permit the Lessor or any person designated by it, including the authorized representative or representatives of any prospective purchaser, lessee or user of any such Unit, to inspect the same. All rent and per diem charges earned in respect of the Units after the date of termination of this Lease shall belong to the Lessor and, if received by the Lessee, shall be promptly turned over to the Lessor. In the event any Unit is not assembled, delivered and stored, as hereinabove provided, within 60 days after such termination, the Lessee shall, in addition, pay to the Lessor for each day after such termination an amount equal to the amount, if any, by which 1/90 of the next preceding rental payment applicable to such Unit exceeds the actual earnings received by the Lessor with respect to such Unit for each such day; such payment shall not affect the obligation of the Lessee to redeliver the Units in accordance with the first sentence of this § 11.

Without in any way limiting the foregoing obligations of the Lessee under this § 11, the Lessee hereby irrevocably appoints the Lessor as the agent and attorney of the Lessee, with full power and authority, at any time while the Lessee is obligated to deliver possession of any Unit to the Lessor, to demand and take possession of such Unit in the name and on behalf of the Lessee from whomsoever shall be in possession of such Unit at the time.

§ 12. Assignment; Possession and Use. This Lease shall be assignable in whole or in part by the Lessor without the consent of the Lessee, but the Lessee shall be under no obligation to any assignee of the Lessor except upon written notice of such assignment from the Lessor. All the rights of the Lessor hereunder shall inure to the benefit of the Lessor's successors and assigns.

So long as (i) no Event of Default exists hereunder, (ii) the Lessee is complying with the provisions of the Consent and (iii) the Vendor is entitled to apply the Payments (as defined in the Lease Assignment) in accordance with the Lease Assignment, the Lessee shall be entitled to the possession and use of the Units in accordance with the terms of this Lease and, without the prior written consent of the Lessor and the Vendor, the Lessee may sublease (which sublease shall be subject to the rights and remedies of the Lessor and the Vendor hereunder) the Units to, or permit their use by, a user incorporated in the United States of America (or any State thereof or the

District of Columbia), upon lines of railroad owned or operated by the Lessee or such user or by a railroad company or companies incorporated in the United States of America (or any State thereof or the District of Columbia), or over which the Lessee, such user, or such railroad company or companies have trackage rights or rights for operation of their trains, and upon the lines of railroad of connecting and other carriers in the usual interchange of traffic or in through or run-through service, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Lease; provided, however, that the Vendor's and the Lessor's consent, not to be unreasonably withheld; must be obtained for any sublease that is either for an original term of longer than six months or for an original term that, taken together with all renewal terms provided for therein, would be longer than six months; provided, further, however, that the Lessee shall not sublease or permit the sublease or use of any Unit to service involving operation or maintenance outside the United States of America except that occasional service in Canada shall be permitted so long as such service in Canada does not involve regular operation and maintenance outside the United States of America; and provided, further, however, that any such sublease or use shall be consistent with the provisions of § 16 hereof. No such assignment or sublease shall relieve the Lessee of its obligations hereunder which shall be and remain those of a principal and not a surety.

The Lessee, at its own expense, will promptly pay or discharge any and all sums claimed by any party which, if unpaid, might become a lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance (other than an encumbrance created by the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor or resulting from claims against the Lessor, the Owner or the Vendor not related to the ownership of the Units) upon or with respect to any Unit or the interest of the Lessor, the Vendor or the Lessee therein, and will promptly discharge any such lien, claim, security interest or other encumbrance which arises.

The Lessee agrees that at all times during the term of this Lease, the Units will be used in a manner so as to constitute rolling stock of a domestic railroad corporation subject to Part I of the Interstate Commerce Act (or any successor provision) within the meaning of Section 48(a)(2)(B)(ii) of the Code (as hereinafter defined). The Lessor agrees that it will not sublease the Units to, or permit their use by, any person in whose hands such Units would not qualify as "section 38 property" within the meaning of the Code.

§ 13. Right of Renewal; Right of Refusal. Provided that this Lease has not been earlier terminated and the Lessee is not in default hereunder, (i) the Lessee may, by written notice delivered to the Lessor not less than 180 days prior to the end of the original term of this Lease, elect to extend this Lease in respect of all but not fewer than all the Units then covered hereby, for a period of five years (the "first extended term") commencing on the scheduled expiration of the original term of this Lease, and (ii) the Lessee, if it has elected as aforesaid, may also, by written notice delivered to the Lessor not less than 180 days prior to the end of the first extended term, elect to further extend the term of this Lease in respect of all but not fewer than all the Units then covered hereby for an additional period of five years (the "second extended term") commencing on the scheduled expiration of the first extended term.

Each such extended term of the Lease shall be on the same terms and conditions as are contained in the Lease, except (x) as to the amount of rentals, which shall be at a Fair Market Rental (as hereinafter defined) payable, in advance, in quarterly payments on the months and day on which such rentals were payable for the Units in each year of the original term and (y) that the Casualty Value of each Unit on the first day of each such extended term shall be equal to the greater of (a) the Fair Market Purchase Price (as hereinafter defined) of such Unit on such date, or (b) the present value as of such date, of all rentals payable during such extended term, discounted at a rate of 10% per annum, compounded quarterly, from the respective dates upon which such rentals are payable hereunder; and thereafter such Casualty Value shall be reduced on a straight-line basis (computed on the basis of a 360-day year of 12 30-day months over the estimated remaining useful life of such Unit) for the remainder of such extended term, all as determined by the procedures hereinafter established.

The Fair Market Rental and Fair Market Purchase Price shall be determined on the basis of, and shall be equal in amount to, the cash rental or the purchase price (as of such date as the context herein requires), as the case may be, which would obtain in an arm's-length transaction between an informed and willing lessee or purchaser, as the case may be, and an informed and willing lessor or seller, as the case may be, under no compulsion to lease or sell. In making such

determination, costs of removal from the location of current use shall not be a deduction from such rental or purchase price and it shall be assumed that the Units have been collected in one place on the lines of the Lessee as directed by the Lessor. If, after 60 days from the giving of notice by the Lessee of the Lessee's election to extend the term of this Lease, as aforesaid, the Lessor and the Lessee are unable to agree upon a determination of the Fair Market Rental or Fair Market Purchase Price of the Units, such rental or purchase price shall be determined in accordance with the foregoing definition by the following procedure: If either party to such determination shall have given written notice to the other requesting determination of such rental or purchase price by this appraisal procedure, the parties shall consult for the purpose of appointing a qualified independent appraiser by mutual agreement. If no such appraiser is so appointed within 20 business days after such notice is given, each party shall appoint an independent appraiser within 25 business days after such notice is given, and the two appraisers so appointed shall within 35 business days after such notice is given appoint a third independent appraiser. If no such third appraiser is appointed within 35 business days after such notice is given, either party may request the American Arbitration Association to make such appointment, and both parties shall be bound by any appointment so made. Any appraiser or appraisers appointed pursuant to the foregoing procedure shall be instructed to determine the Fair Market Rental or the Fair Market Purchase Price, as the case may be, of the Units then subject to this Lease, within 70 days after his or their appointment. If the parties shall have appointed a single appraiser or if either party shall have failed to appoint an appraiser, the determination of Fair Market Rental or Fair Market Purchase Price, as the case may be, of the single appraiser appointed shall be final. If three appraisers shall be appointed, the determination of the appraiser which differs most from that of the other two appraisers shall be excluded, the remaining two determinations shall be averaged and such latter average shall be final and binding upon the parties hereto as the Fair Market Rental or Fair Market Purchase Price, as the case may be. The appraisal proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with the Commercial Arbitration Rules of the American Arbitration Association as in effect on the date hereof, except as modified hereby. The provision for this appraisal procedure shall be the exclusive means of determining Fair Market Rental or Fair Market Purchase Price, as the case may be, and shall be in lieu of any judicial or

other procedure for the determination thereof, and each party hereto hereby consents and agrees not to assert any judicial or other procedures. The Lessee shall bear all appraisal procedure expenses.

Provided that this Lease has not been earlier terminated and the Lessee is not in default hereunder, and provided further that the Lessee has not notified the Lessor of its intention to extend the term of this Lease as described in the first paragraph of this § 13 then in the event the Lessor elects to sell any Units to third parties at the expiration of the original or, if extended, any extended term of this Lease, the Lessee shall be given written notice of such intention to sell such Units prior to the expiration of such term. In the event that the Lessor shall receive, prior to removal of such Units from the tracks of the Lessee at the end of such original or extended term of the Lease (and prior to the commencement of the storage period, if any, with respect to such Units), a bona fide offer in writing from another party unrelated to the Lessee to purchase such Units and the Lessor elects to sell such Units pursuant to such offer at the expiration of such term of this Lease, the Lessor shall give written notice to the Lessee of such offer. Such notice shall include the price and the terms and conditions of payment offered by the other party to the Lessor. The Lessee shall have the right and option, exercisable as provided in the next succeeding sentence of this paragraph, to purchase such Units at the higher of (x) the Fair Market Purchase Price, in cash, of such Units, or (y) the price at which such Units are proposed to be sold to the other party payable in accordance with the terms and conditions of payment offered by the other party. Within 10 business days of receipt of notice from the Lessor, the Lessee may exercise such purchase right by delivery to the Lessor of a written notice specifying a date of purchase, which date shall not be later than the later of (i) 15 days after the date of delivery of such notice by the Lessee to the Lessor, or (ii) 90 days after the expiration of such original or extended term of this Lease. In the event that the Lessee shall have delivered a notice of its election to purchase such Units, this Lease (including the obligation to pay rent) shall be further extended upon the same terms and conditions set forth herein from the date such notice is delivered to the Lessor until the date of such purchase.

Upon payment of the Fair Market Purchase Price of any Unit (or such other purchase price as is provided for

herein), pursuant to an exercise by the Lessee of its right to purchase such Units, the Lessor shall, upon request of the Lessee, execute and deliver to the Lessee, or to the Lessee's assignee or nominee, a bill of sale (without warranties) for such Units such as will transfer to the Lessee such title to such Units as the Lessor derived from the Vendor, free and clear of all liens, security interests and other encumbrances arising through the Lessor. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any Units so purchased are to be sold to the Lessee under a conditional sale agreement, the Lessor shall have the right to retain a security interest in such Units until such time as all payments in respect thereof have been made.

§ 14. Return of Units upon Expiration of Term.

As soon as practicable on or after the expiration of the original or any extended term of this Lease with respect to any Unit, the Lessee will, at its own cost and expense, at the request of the Lessor, deliver possession of such Unit to the Lessor upon such storage tracks of the Lessee as the Lessor may designate, or, in the absence of such designation, as the Lessee may select, and permit the Lessor to store such Unit on such tracks for a period not exceeding 180 days following notification to the Lessor by the Lessee that all the Units have been assembled and delivered for storage and transport the same, at any time within such 180-day period, to any reasonable place on the lines of railroad operated by the Lessee, or to any connecting carrier for shipment, all as directed by the Lessor, the movement and storage of such Units to be at the expense and risk of the Lessee (which shall during such period maintain the insurance required by § 7 hereof); and in the event that any Unit shall suffer a Casualty Occurrence during such storage period, the Lessee shall pay the Lessor the Casualty Value thereof as provided in § 7 hereof. During any such storage period the Lessee will permit the Lessor or any person designated by it, including the authorized representatives of any prospective purchaser, lessee or user of such Unit, to inspect the same; provided, however, that the Lessee shall not be liable, except in the case of negligence or strict liability of the Lessee or of its employees or agents, for any injury to, or the death of, any person exercising, on behalf of either the Lessor or any prospective purchaser, lessee or user, such rights of inspection. Each Unit returned to the Lessor pursuant to this § 14 shall be in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence of § 7 hereof. The assembling, delivery, storage and transporting of the Units as hereinbefore

provided are of the essence of this Lease, and, upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises, the Lessor shall be entitled to a decree against the Lessee requiring specific performance thereof. During any storage period, the Lessee will, at its own expense, maintain and keep the Units in the condition required by clauses (a), (b) and (c) of the first sentence of § 7 hereof. All rent and per diem charges earned in respect of the Units after the date of termination of this Lease shall belong to the Lessor and, if received by the Lessee, shall be promptly turned over to the Lessor. In the event any Unit is not assembled, delivered and stored, as hereinabove provided, within 60 days after such termination, the Lessee shall, in addition, pay to the Lessor for each day thereafter an amount equal to the amount, if any, by which (x) 1/90 of the next preceding rental payment applicable to such Unit exceeds (y) the actual earnings received by the Lessor with respect to such Unit for each such day; such payment shall not affect the obligation of the Lessee to redeliver the Units pursuant to this § 14.

§ 15. Recording. The Lessee, at its own expense, will cause this Lease, the CSA and any assignment hereof or thereof to be filed in accordance with 49 U.S.C. § 11303 and deposited with the Registrar General of Canada (and notice of such deposit to be given forthwith in The Canada Gazette) pursuant to Section 86 of the Railway Act of Canada. The Lessee will undertake the filing, registering, deposit, and recording required of the Lessor under the CSA and will from time to time do and perform any other act and will execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, register, record (and will refile, reregister, deposit and redeposit or rerecord whenever required) any and all further instruments required by law or reasonably requested by the Lessor or the Vendor for the purpose of proper protection, to their satisfaction, of the Vendor's and the Lessor's respective rights in the Units, or for the purpose of carrying out the intention of this Lease, the CSA and the assignments hereof and thereof to the Vendor; and the Lessee will promptly furnish to the Vendor and the Lessor evidence of all such filing, registering, depositing, recording and other acts which may be required under this § 15, and an opinion or opinions of counsel for the Lessee with respect thereto satisfactory to the Vendor and the Lessor; provided, however, that no such opinion of counsel need be furnished in respect of the filing of the CSA or the assignment thereof in Canada. This Lease and the CSA, and the assignments thereof, shall be

filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission and deposited with the Registrar General of Canada pursuant to Section 86 of the Railway Act of Canada and provision shall be made for publication of notice of such deposit in The Canada Gazette prior to the delivery and acceptance hereunder of any Unit.

§ 16. Tax Indemnities. (a) Loss of Assumed Tax Benefits. If:

(i) the Owner is not allowed for each calendar taxable year in which a Unit or Units are placed under this Lease an investment credit under Section 38 and related sections of the Code with respect to any one or more of such Units of not less than 10% of the Purchase Price with respect to such Unit or Units; or

(ii) the Owner is not allowed the benefit of current deductions for depreciation, commencing with its calendar taxable year in which a Unit or Units are placed under this Lease, on any one or more of the Units under Section 167(a) of the Code (x) computed pursuant to any method of depreciation authorized by Section 167(b)(2) or (3) of the Code and pursuant to the asset depreciation range system of Section 167(m) of the Code and Section 1.167(a)-11 of the income tax regulations, (y) computed on the basis (A) of a net salvage value of zero, (B) that the basis of such Unit or Units under Section 167(g) of the Code is not less than the Purchase Price with respect to such Unit or Units, and (C) that such Unit or Units have an asset depreciation period of 12 years, and (z) determined on the basis of the "half-year convention" of Section 1.167(a)-11(c)(2)(iii) of the income tax regulations with respect to Units placed under this Lease on or before December 31, 1979, and on the basis of the "modified half-year convention" of Section 1.167(a)-11(c)(2)(ii) of the income tax regulations with respect to Units placed under this Lease after December 31, 1979; or

(iii) the Owner is not allowed the benefit of current deductions under Section 163 of the Code for interest payable under the CSA; or

(iv) any investment credits or deductions for depreciation with respect to any one or more of the Units are recaptured in whole or in part pursuant to

Section 47 or Section 1245 of the Code or any successor provision or provisions thereto; or

(v) any amount includible in the gross income of the Owner with respect to any one or more of the Units or any deduction allowable to the Owner with respect to such Unit or Units or with respect to any interest payable under the CSA shall be treated as derived from, or allocable to, sources outside the United States; or

(vi) any amount is included, at any time prior to the end of the term of this Lease (including any renewal terms), in the gross income of the Owner as a result of any repair, improvement, alteration, modification or addition (including replacement of parts) to such Unit or Units made by the Lessee (herein called a "Capital Expenditure");

(any such failure to allow, such recapture, such treatment of income or deductions as derived from or allocable to sources without the United States, or such inclusion in gross income as a result of a Capital Expenditure being herein called a "Loss"), then, subject to paragraph (b) of this § 16, the Lessee shall pay to the Owner as an indemnity the amount or amounts set forth in paragraph (d) of this § 16 at the time or times set forth therein.

(b) Indemnification and Exceptions. Except as hereinafter provided, the Lessee shall be required to indemnify the Owner with respect to any Loss that results from:

(i) a Loss described in clause (i) or (ii) of paragraph (a) of this § 16, if such Loss results from the use of a Unit by any person so as to preclude the "original use of such property" within the meaning of Section 48(b) or Section 167(c)(2) of the Code from commencing with the Owner;

(ii) the Lessee's use of a Unit or Units in such a manner as to result in a Loss described in clauses (i), (ii), (iv) or (v) of paragraph (a) of this § 16;

(iii) a Capital Expenditure;

(iv) the inability of the Owner to depreciate a Unit or Units to a net salvage value of zero;

(v) any payment by the Builder to the Lessee for damages pursuant to the Purchase Agreement; or

(vi) any act, or failure to act, at any time, by the Lessee or any of its officers, employees or agents (including, without limitation, any act, or failure to act, in respect of the income tax returns of the Lessee insofar as they relate to the transaction contemplated by this Lease and related documents, it being understood that the Lessee will not take any action that is inconsistent or fail to take any action which is consistent with the Owner being treated as the owner, and the Lessee being treated as the lessee, of the Units for Federal, state and local income tax purposes).

However, the Lessee shall not be required to indemnify the Owner with respect to any Loss that results directly from:

(i) a Casualty Occurrence, if the Lessee has made all payments with respect thereto that are required to be made pursuant to § 7 hereof;

(ii) a voluntary disposition by the Owner of its beneficial interest in any Unit or Units, if such disposition (x) shall be the direct cause of such Loss with respect to such Unit or Units, (y) shall occur at a time while no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, and (z) shall not be pursuant to the written consent of the Lessee;

(iii) the failure of the Owner to claim in a timely and proper manner on its income tax returns for the appropriate years any credits or deductions contemplated by paragraph (a) of this § 16, unless the Owner shall have been advised by Messrs. Donovan Leisure Newton & Irvine, or other independent tax counsel selected by the Owner and approved by the Lessee (which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld), that there is no reasonable basis for claiming any such deduction or credit;

(iv) the failure of the Owner to have sufficient Federal income tax liability against which to apply such credits or sufficient income to benefit from such depreciation or interest deductions;

(v) the failure of the Owner to take timely action in contesting a claim made by the Internal Revenue

Service, but only if such action is required by the terms of paragraph (c) of this § 16;

(vi) any amendment to, or change in, the Code, the income tax regulations thereunder or published administrative or judicial interpretations of the Code or such regulations, which change or amendment is not enacted and does not have an effective date on or prior to (1) December 31, 1979, in the case of Units placed under this Lease on or before December 31, 1979, and (2) December 31, 1980, in the case of Units placed under this Lease after December 31, 1979; or

(vii) any act, or failure to act, at any time, by the Owner or the Lessor or any of their officers, employees or agents, which is inconsistent with the Owner's or the Lessor's obligations under the Trust Agreement, the Participation Agreement, and this Lease, except at a time when an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing.

(c) Proceedings. If at the conclusion of any audit the Owner receives a preliminary or "30 day" letter from the Internal Revenue Service proposing an adjustment in any item that, if agreed to by the Owner, would result in a Loss with respect to which the Lessee would be required to indemnify the Owner pursuant to this Section, the Owner shall promptly notify the Lessee of such proposed adjustment and shall furnish to the Lessee a statement describing such Loss in reasonable detail. If requested to do so by the Lessee, within 20 days after receipt of such statement, the Owner shall promptly request from Messrs. Donovan Leisure Newton & Irvine, or such other independent tax counsel as may be selected by the Owner and approved by the Lessee (which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld) (the "Special Tax Counsel"), their opinion as to whether there is a meritorious basis for contesting such proposed adjustment. If the opinion is to the effect that there is a meritorious basis for contesting such proposed adjustment, the Owner shall contest such proposed adjustment beyond the level of the Internal Revenue Service auditing agent by such administrative proceedings, if any, as may be determined by the Owner in its sole discretion. Upon the conclusion of such administrative proceedings, if any, the Owner shall promptly notify the Lessee of the final adjustment proposed by the Internal Revenue Service and, if the Owner receives within 30 days after such notice a written request to do so from the Lessee, the Owner shall contest such final adjustment in

a court of competent jurisdiction. If the Lessee requests the Owner to appeal the decision of such a court or of any intermediate appellate court, the Owner shall promptly request from Special Tax Counsel their opinion as to whether there is a meritorious basis for appealing such decision. If the opinion is to the effect that there is a meritorious basis for appealing such decision, the Owner shall appeal such decision. The Owner, in its sole discretion, shall determine the initial and any appellate court and shall determine whether the proceedings shall be for redetermination of the deficiency proposed to be assessed by the Internal Revenue Service or for refund of taxes paid based on such deficiency. The Owner shall not be required to take any action as set forth in this paragraph (c) unless and until the Lessee shall have agreed to indemnify the Owner in a manner satisfactory to it for any Loss that results from an adverse determination with respect to the proposed adjustment and shall have agreed to pay to the Owner on demand all reasonable out-of-pocket costs and expenses, including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and expenses incurred by it in connection with the taking of such action. If the Owner elects to pay taxes based on a proposed deficiency and sue for a refund thereof, and if the proposed deficiency would be a Loss with respect to which the Lessee would be required to indemnify the Owner, then the Lessee shall pay to the Owner on demand the amount of such taxes and interest thereon which the Owner shall have paid, and if the Owner subsequently receives a refund of all or any part of such taxes and interest, it shall promptly pay to the Lessee the amount of such refunded taxes and interest plus the amount of any interest received by the Owner from the United States Government with respect to such refunded taxes and interest. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this paragraph (c), the Owner may at any time, whether before or after commencing to take any action with respect to a proposed adjustment, decline to take any further action with respect thereto, provided that, if the Lessee has properly requested such action pursuant to this paragraph (c), the Owner notifies the Lessee that it waives its right to any indemnity with respect to any Loss that will result from acceptance of such proposed adjustment.

(d) Amount and Time of Payment of Indemnity. The amount of indemnity payable by the Lessee pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss shall be such amount as will result, in the Owner's reasonable judgment, in preserving for the Owner both the after-tax rate of return and the after-tax cash flow that would have been realized by the

Owner if such Loss had not occurred, (i) based on the rates of Federal, state and local taxes on, based on, or measured by, net income in effect from time to time, and (ii) in all other respects based on the assumptions and methods of calculation utilized by the Owner in originally evaluating the transaction described in this Lease and related documents. The amount of such payment of indemnity shall reflect (A) the amount of interest, additions to tax and penalties payable by the Owner with respect to such Loss, but in the case of penalties, only if they are attributable to any act or failure to act at any time by the Lessee or any of its officers, employees or agents (including, without limitation, any act or failure to act in respect of the income tax returns of the Lessee), (B) the amount of Federal, state and local taxes on, or measured by, net income (at the rates in effect from time to time), interest, additions to tax and penalties incurred by the Owner as a result of the receipt of such indemnity payment, but in the case of penalties, only if they are attributable to any act or failure to act at any time by the Lessee or any of its officers, employees or agents (including, without limitation, any act or failure to act in respect of the income tax returns of the Lessee) and (C) any amount paid by the Lessee to the Owner pursuant to the next-to-last sentence of paragraph (c) of this Section which is not repaid by the Owner to the Lessee pursuant to such sentence. The Owner shall furnish the Lessee with a notice setting forth in reasonable detail the computations and methods used in computing such amount of indemnity.

In determining the amount of indemnity payable by the Lessee pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss which results from a Capital Expenditure, there shall be taken into account any investment credits and depreciation deductions to which the Owner is or expects to be entitled with respect to such Capital Expenditure in the year in which the Capital Expenditure is made and in subsequent years, but if any such investment credits or depreciation deductions are subsequently disallowed, recaptured or treated as derived from or allocable to sources outside the United States, such disallowance, recapture or allocation shall be treated as a Loss described in clause (i), (ii), (iv) or (v) of paragraph (a) of this § 16, as the case may be.

The Lessee's obligation to pay any indemnity payable pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss shall become unconditional (1) in the case of a Loss that is required to be reflected on a tax return of the Owner and that is not contested pursuant to paragraph (c) of this

§ 16, 30 days after the date such tax return is filed; (2) in the case of a Loss that results from a proposed adjustment of the Internal Revenue Service that is not contested pursuant to paragraph (c) of this § 16, 30 days after the Lessee's receipt of the statement referred to in the first sentence of paragraph (c) of this § 16; and (3) in the case of a Loss that results from a proposed adjustment of the Internal Revenue Service that is contested pursuant to paragraph (c) of this § 16, 30 days after the day on which such contest is finally concluded.

The Lessee shall pay to the Owner a lump-sum indemnity at the time its obligation to pay indemnity pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss becomes unconditional.

If the Owner's Federal income tax liability for any taxable year is reduced solely as a result of a payment of indemnity by the Lessee to the Owner pursuant to this § 16 in such year that enables the Owner to utilize in such year deductions or credits that the Owner could not have so utilized had such payment of indemnity not been made, the Owner will pay to the Lessee the amount by which its Federal income tax liability was so reduced; provided, however, that the Owner shall not be obligated to make any payment pursuant to this sentence to the extent that the amount of such payment would exceed (x) the amount of all prior payments by the Lessee to the Owner pursuant to this § 16, less (y) the amount of all prior payments by the Owner to the Lessee pursuant to this sentence. Any payment due to the Lessee from the Owner pursuant to this paragraph shall be made 30 days after the Owner realizes any such reduction in its Federal income tax liability for such taxable year.

(e) Adjustment of Casualty Values. In the event that the Lessee shall be required to indemnify the Owner pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss relating to a Unit or Units, the Casualty Value of such Unit or Units shall be appropriately reduced to reflect the reduction, if any, in taxes that will be payable by the Owner with respect to such Unit or Units upon a Casualty Occurrence with respect thereto; provided, however, that such Casualty Values shall not be reduced below the amounts required to satisfy the obligations of the Lessor under the CSA.

(f) Definition of Owner. For purposes of this § 16, the term "Owner" shall include any affiliated group, within the meaning of Section 1504 of the Code, of which

the Owner is a member, if consolidated returns are filed for such affiliated group for Federal income tax purposes.

(g) Payments of Indemnity. All payments of indemnity made pursuant to this § 16 shall be made by the Lessee directly to the Owner by transfer of immediately available funds to the account of the Owner specified in Section 2.01(c) of the Trust Agreement or to such other account or in such other manner as Owner from time to time shall have identified in written instructions given to the Lessee.

§ 17. Interest on Overdue Rentals. Anything to the contrary herein contained notwithstanding, any nonpayment of rentals and other obligations due hereunder shall result in the obligation on the part of the Lessee promptly to pay, to the extent legally enforceable, an amount on the overdue rentals and other obligations for the period of time during which they are overdue at a rate of 11.75% per annum, or such lesser amount as may be legally enforceable. Interest hereunder shall be determined on the basis of a 360-day year for the actual number of days elapsed.

§ 18. Notices. Any notice required or permitted to be given by either party hereto to the other shall be deemed to have been given when mailed, first class, postage prepaid, addressed as follows:

(a) if to the Lessor, at One Constitution Plaza, Hartford, Connecticut 06115, Attention of Corporate Trust Department; and

(b) if to the Lessee, at 1310 Six Penn Center Plaza, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, Attention of Vice President & Treasurer;

or addressed to either party at such other address as such party shall hereafter furnish to the other party in writing. Copies of each such notice shall be given to the Vendor at P.O. Box 2258, Baltimore, Maryland 21203, Attention of Corporate Trust Department, and to the Owner, at 2700 Sanders Road, Prospect Heights, Illinois 60070, Attention of Carl W. Giessel, Vice President.

§ 19. Severability; Effect and Modification of Lease. Any provision of this Lease which is prohibited or unenforceable in any jurisdiction shall be, as to such jurisdiction, ineffective to the extent of such prohibition

or unenforceability without invalidating the remaining provisions hereof, and any such prohibition or unenforceability in any jurisdiction shall not invalidate or render unenforceable such provision in any other jurisdiction.

Except for the Participation Agreement and the exhibits thereto, this Lease exclusively and completely states the rights of the Lessor and the Lessee with respect to the leasing of the Units and supersedes all other agreements, oral or written, with respect thereto. No variation or modification of this Lease and no waiver of any of its provisions or conditions shall be valid unless in writing and signed by duly authorized signatories for the Lessor and the Lessee.

§ 20. Immunities. Anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding, each and all of the representations, warranties, undertakings and agreements herein made on the part of the Lessor are made and intended not as personal representations, warranties, undertakings and agreements by The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company for the purpose or with the intention of binding it personally but are made and intended for the purpose of binding only the Trust Estate as such term is used in the Trust Agreement, and this Lease is executed and delivered by the said bank not in its own right but solely in the exercise of the powers expressly conferred upon it as trustee under the Trust Agreement; and except in the case of wilful misconduct or gross negligence by said bank, no personal liability or personal responsibility is assumed hereunder by or shall at any time be enforceable against the said bank or the Owner on account of any representation, warranty, undertaking or agreement hereunder of the Lessor or the Owner, either expressed or implied, all such personal liability (except as aforesaid), if any, being expressly waived by the Lessee and by all persons claiming by, through or under the Lessee; provided, however, that the Lessee or any person claiming by, through or under it, making claim hereunder, may look to said Trust Estate for satisfaction of the same.

§ 21. Definitions. If and so long as this Lease is assigned to the Vendor (or any successor thereto) for collateral purposes, wherever the term "Lessor" is used in this Lease it shall include the Vendor and any successors thereto unless the context shall otherwise require and except that the Vendor shall not be subject to any liabilities or obligations under this Lease; and the fact that the Vendor is

specifically named in certain provisions shall not be construed to mean that the Vendor (and any successors thereto) is not entitled to the benefits of other provisions where only the Lessor is named.

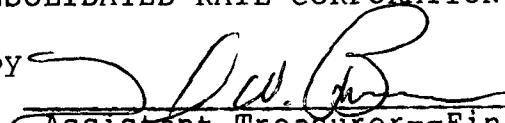
§ 22. Execution. This Lease may be executed in several counterparts, such counterparts together constituting but one and the same instrument, but the counterpart delivered to the Vendor shall be deemed to be the original and all other counterparts shall be deemed duplicates thereof. It shall not be necessary that any counterpart be executed by both parties hereto as long as each party shall have executed one counterpart hereof and delivered it to the other party. Although for convenience this Lease is dated as of the date first set forth above, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

§ 23. Law Governing. The terms of this Lease and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; provided, however, that the parties shall be entitled to all rights conferred by 49 U.S.C. § 11303 and such additional rights arising out of the filing or deposit hereof, if any, and of any assignment hereof as shall be conferred by the laws of the several jurisdictions in which this Lease or any assignment hereof shall be filed or deposited.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed or caused this instrument to be executed as of the date first above written.

CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION,

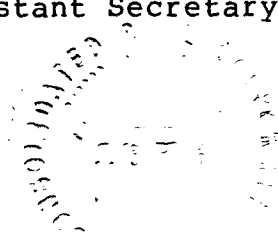
by


Assistant Treasurer--Financing
and Collections

[Corporate Seal]

Attest:


Assistant Secretary



THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST
COMPANY, not individually but
solely as Trustee,

by

[Corporate Seal]

Authorized Officer

Attest:

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,)
) ss.:
 COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA,)

On this 13th day of December 1979, before me personally appeared H. W. Brown, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is Assistant Treasurer-- Finance and Collections of CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said Corporation, and that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said Corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said Corporation.

[Notarial Seal]

Alfonso J. DiGregorio
 Notary Public

ALFONSO J. DIGREGORIO

Notary Public, Philadelphia, Philadelphia Co.
 My Commission Expires August 7, 1980

STATE OF CONNECTICUT,)
) ss.:
 COUNTY OF HARTFORD,)

On this day of December 1979, before me personally appeared , to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he/she is an Authorized Officer of THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said Corporation, and that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said Corporation by authority of its Board of Trustees, and he/she acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said Corporation.

[Notarial Seal]

 Notary Public

SCHEDULE A

Specifications of the Equipment

<u>Type</u>	<u>Builder</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Lessee's Identification Numbers (Both Inclusive)</u>
3420 cu. ft., 100-ton open triple top hopper cars	Greenville Steel Car Company	220	CR 491040 through CR 491259

SCHEDULE B

Casualty Value Percentage ScheduleTable 1

<u>Rental Payment Date</u>	<u>Percentage of Purchase Price</u>
3/1/80	86.9225
6/1/80	86.2330
9/1/80	85.4304
12/1/80	84.5120
3/1/81	83.4745
6/1/81	83.7999
9/1/81	84.0596
12/1/81	84.2519
3/1/82	84.3755
6/1/82	84.4352
9/1/82	84.4330
12/1/82	84.3675
3/1/83	84.2373
6/1/83	84.0468
9/1/83	83.7974
12/1/83	83.4880
3/1/84	83.1174
6/1/84	82.6899
9/1/84	82.2073
12/1/84	81.6687
3/1/85	81.0728
6/1/85	80.4244
9/1/85	79.7254
12/1/85	78.9750
3/1/86	78.1723
6/1/86	77.3221
9/1/86	76.4267
12/1/86	75.4853
3/1/87	74.4975
6/1/87	73.4684
9/1/87	72.4002
12/1/87	71.2928
3/1/88	70.1458
6/1/88	68.9646
9/1/88	67.7519
12/1/88	66.5077
3/1/89	65.9635
6/1/89	64.6624
9/1/89	63.3386
12/1/89	61.9925

<u>Rental Payment Date</u>	<u>Percentage of Purchase Price</u>
3/1/90	60.6246
6/1/90	61.4476
9/1/90	59.8059
12/1/90	58.4370
3/1/91	57.0094
6/1/91	55.3690
9/1/91	53.8078
12/1/91	52.3000
3/1/92	51.0592
6/1/92	47.3482
9/1/92	45.7921
12/1/92	44.2409
3/1/93	42.6969
6/1/93	41.1619
9/1/93	39.6376
12/1/93	38.1257
3/1/94	36.6282
6/1/94	35.1472
9/1/94	33.6848
12/1/94	32.2431
3/1/95	30.8245
6/1/95	29.4315
9/1/95	27.9972
12/1/95	26.5204
3/1/96	25.0000
and thereafter during original term of the Lease (including storage period)	

SCHEDULE B

Table 2

The percentages set forth in Table 1 of this Schedule B have been computed without regard to recapture of the investment tax credit (as referred to in Section 16 relating to certain tax indemnities). Consequently, the Casualty Value of any Unit suffering a Casualty Occurrence on or before the third, fifth or seventh anniversary of the date of delivery and acceptance of such Unit shall be increased by the applicable percentage of the Purchase Price set forth below:

<u>Anniversary of Delivery and Acceptance</u>	<u>Percentage of Purchase Price</u>
Third	19.23077%
Fifth	12.82052%
Seventh	6.41026%

SCHEDULE C

Certificate of Inspection and Acceptance

To: Greenville Steel Car Company,
Greenville, Pennsylvania

The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company,
acting as Trustee (the "Trustee") under
Trust Agreement
One Constitution Plaza
Hartford, Connecticut

I, the duly authorized representative for the
Trustee, Consolidated Rail Corporation (the "Lessee")
under the Conditional Sale Agreement and the Lease of Rail-
road Equipment, both dated as of October 2, 1979, do hereby
certify that I inspected thereunder the following Units of
Equipment:

TYPE OF EQUIPMENT:
DATE ACCEPTED:
NUMBER OF UNITS:
LESSEE'S ROAD NUMBERS:

I do further certify that the foregoing Units are
in good order and condition, and appear to conform to the
specifications, requirements and standards applicable thereto
as provided in Article 2 of the aforesaid Conditional Sale
Agreement.

As the duly authorized representative for the
Trustee and the Lessee I hereby certify that I accepted
delivery of the foregoing Units.

I do further certify that each of the foregoing
Units has been marked by means of a stencil printed in con-
trasting colors upon each side of each such Unit in letters
not less than one inch in height as follows:

"Ownership Subject to a Security Agreement Filed
with the Interstate Commerce Commission"

The execution of this Certificate will in no way
relieve or decrease the responsibility of the Builder named

below for any warranties either party has made with respect to the Equipment.

Authorized Representative of
Trustee and Lessee

BUILDER:

Greenville Steel Car Company